Exhibit F

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                  UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
               SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA
 2
                          AT CHARLESTON
 3
    IN RE: ETHICON, INC., Master File No. 2:12-MD-02327
 4
    PELVIC REPAIR SYSTEM
                                         MDL 2327
    PRODUCTS LIABILITY
                                    JOSEPH R. GOODWIN
    LITIGATION
                                   U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE
             ***********
 6
             ORAL DEPOSITION OF ANNE HOLLAND WILSON
 7
                        MARCH 22, 2016
             **********
    THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO THE
 8
    FOLLOWING CASES IN WAVE 1 OF MDL 200:
 9
    Marty Babcock v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
10
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-10152
11
    Daphne Barker, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
12
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00899
    Bonnie Blake, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
13
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00995
14
    Sharon Boggs, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00368
15
    Myra Byrd, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
16
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00748
17
    Angela Coleman, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01267
18
19
    Constance Diano, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01145
20
    Dina Destefano-Raston, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01299
21
    Monica Freitas, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
22
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01146
23
    Rose Gomez, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00344
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Dawna Hankins v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
 1
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00369
 2
     Donna Hankins, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01011
 3
    Mary Hendrix, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
 4
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00595
 5
     Mary Holzerland, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
 6
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00875
     Myndal Johnson v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
 7
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00498
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    Wilma Johnson v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00809
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    Holly Jones, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00443
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     Margaret Kirkpatrick v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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     Cheryl Lankston v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00755
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     Deborah Lozano, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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     Angela Morrison, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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     Patti Ann Phelps, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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22
     Maria Quijano v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00799
23
     Jennifer Reyes, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
     Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-05664
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Denise Sacchetti v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
 1
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 2
    Stacy Shultis v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-00654
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    Cindy Smith v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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    Krystal Teasley v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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    Lisa Thompson, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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    Roberta Warmack, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
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    Laura Waynick, et al. v. Ethicon, Inc., et al.
13
    Civil Action No. 2:12-cv-01151
14
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16
                       ORAL DEPOSITION OF
                       ANNE HOLLAND WILSON
17
                         MARCH 22, 2016
                *********
18
19
         ORAL DEPOSITION of ANNE HOLLAND WILSON,
    produced as a witness at the instance of the
20
    Defendants, and duly sworn, was taken in the
    above-styled and numbered cause on March 22, 2016, from
21
    10:00 a.m. to 1:29 p.m., before Kerrienne L. Bond, CSR
    in and for the State of Texas, reported by machine
    shorthand, at the offices of Fibich, Leebron, Copeland,
22
    Briggs & Josephson, 1150 Bissonnet Street, Houston,
    Texas, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
23
    and stipulations of counsel as set out herein or
    attached hereto.
24
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1
                       APPEARANCES
 2
    FOR THE PLAINTIFF:
 3
         EDWARD A. WALLACE, ESQUIRE
 4
         WEXLER WALLACE, LLP
          55 West Monroe Street, Suite 3300
 5
         Chicago, Illinois 60603
         Phone: (312) 346-2222 Fax: (312) 346-0022
 6
         E-mail: eaw@wexlerwallace.com
 7
                    -and-
 8
         FIDELMA L. FITZPATRICK, ESQUIRE
         MOTLEY RICE, LLC
 9
         321 South Main Street, 2nd Floor
         Providence, Rhode Island 02903
10
         Phone: (401) 457-7700 Fax: (401) 457-7708
11
         E-mail: ffitzpatrick@motleyrice.com
12
    FOR THE DEFENDANTS JOHNSON & JOHNSON AND ETHICON, INC.:
13
         PAUL N. DAVIS, ESQUIRE
14
         BUTLER SNOW, LLP
          1020 Highland Colony Parkway, Suite 1400
15
         Ridgeland, Mississippi 39158
         Phone: (601) 948-5711 Fax: (601) 985-4500
16
         E-mail: paul.davis@butlersnow.com
17
18
19
20
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1
                    (Marked Wilson Exhibit Nos. 1 - 7.)
 2
                       ANNE HOLLAND WILSON,
 3
    having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
                       EXAMINATION
 4
 5
    BY MR. DAVIS:
               Good morning, Ms. Wilson. Would you state
 6
          Ο.
    your full name for the record, please?
 7
 8
         Α.
               Anne Holland Wilson.
               Ms. Wilson, we've met. I'm Paul Davis. I'll
 9
    be asking you some questions today. We'll get started.
10
11
                    I've handed you some premarked exhibits,
12
    1 through 7. Could you take a look at those? I think
    the first one is the notice of deposition. Are you
13
14
    familiar with it?
15
               I've browsed it.
         Α.
16
               And we've requested some documents just to
    bring with you. Can you just give us an overview of
17
    what, if anything, you brought with you today?
18
19
               I believe there's a copy of each of my
20
    reports --
21
               Okay. Anything --
          Q.
22
               -- that are clean copies. They're in the
    binder there.
23
                    (Marked Wilson Exhibit Nos. 8 - 10.)
24
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- Q. And I know that Ed has provided me -- I'll go
- 2 ahead and give them to you -- Exhibits 8, 9, and 10.
- 3 A. Those are financial data on how much has been
- 4 invoiced and paid, as well as a rate sheet, since the
- 5 initiation last July.
- 6 Q. Okay. And I know that we're waiting on a
- 7 couple more pages to get copied for us. Can you just
- 8 give me a brief description of what those two pages are?
- 9 A. Yes. Those are some drafts, some notes I
- 10 took, as far as the standards in place, 1345, the
- 11 quality system and risk standards. Those are my notes,
- 12 as far as the dates.
- Q. I'll wait till we get those back to ask you a
- 14 couple more questions about that.
- 15 Can you confirm that Exhibit 2 is a copy
- of your TVTR report?
- MR. WALLACE: For Wave 1?
- 18 MR. DAVIS: I'm sorry? For Wave 1 cases,
- 19 yeah. Thanks, Ed.
- 20 A. Yes, the date is correct.
- 21 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) And can you confirm that
- 22 Exhibit 3 is a copy of your TVTO report for the Wave 1
- 23 cases?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And can you confirm that Exhibit 4 is a copy
- of your TVTS report for the Wave 1 cases?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And am I correct that you had the same three
- 5 exhibits attached to each one of those three reports?
- 6 A. I'd have to look. I know --
- 7 Q. If you need to go off the record and pull out
- 8 your own copy to confirm --
- 9 A. No, no, I don't need to do that. I just want
- 10 to check that they all say the same. There may be -- I
- 11 mean, this "Facts and Data Considered," I'm not sure I
- 12 have all of -- if they were separated by report or were
- 13 all put together as one. That's --
- Q. I mean, I'll just represent to you that I
- 15 tried -- I'm not saying I did a perfect job, but I tried
- 16 to put them side by side and look to see if they looked
- 17 the same. They looked the same to me; but if you don't
- 18 know, that's --
- 19 THE WITNESS: Do you know if the facts
- were all together or separated by product?
- MR. WALLACE: I mean, that's something --
- 22 A. That's one thing I can't remember.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Well --
- A. But, otherwise, yes, they are --

- 1 Q. Let me just --
- 2 A. Other than that one question I have, they are
- 3 all the same.
- Q. Okay. For instance, look at Exhibit No. 5.
- 5 Is that -- is that your CV?
- 6 A. Yes, it is.
- 7 Q. Did you use the same CV for all three reports?
- 8 A. I believe so.
- 9 Q. Is that your current CV -- or is that CV
- 10 current?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And if you'd look at Exhibit No. 6 for
- 13 a second, can you tell me what Exhibit 6 is?
- 14 A. This is like our -- it's actually from
- 15 ISO 14971.
- 16 O. Well --
- 17 A. This is very -- you can hardly read it. It's
- 18 a figure from that -- that standard.
- 19 Q. Is it fair to say that Exhibit 6 was labeled
- 20 as Exhibit 2 to each of your three reports?
- 21 A. I believe so.
- Q. Okay. And if you would for a moment, look at
- 23 Exhibit 7. Can you tell me what Exhibit 7 is?
- A. "Facts and Data Considered."

- 1 O. Okay. So that would be a list of the facts
- 2 and data that you considered?
- 3 A. Yes, it is.
- 4 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 11.)
- 5 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now let me hand you
- 6 Exhibit 11 and see if you can just tell us formally for
- 7 the record: What is Exhibit 11?
- 8 A. It's a draft that has listed, on one column,
- 9 all of the standards that are used in the guidances; and
- 10 then it also lists the dates that they were released and
- 11 put into effect.
- 12 Q. Okay. And you called Exhibit 11 a draft. Is
- 13 that -- I mean, usually, the word "draft" means, to me,
- 14 that it may not be -- it may have some errors in it or
- it may not be complete or -- well, what does that mean
- 16 to you in this case?
- 17 A. This is a working document. This is just what
- 18 I worked on and what I worked from.
- 19 Q. Okay. Is it your belief that the information
- 20 shown on here is accurate?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Basically, it would be fair to
- 23 summarize it -- and you've got a list of various
- 24 standards, and you've got release dates and

- 1 implementation dates and end dates?
- 2 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And what's the difference between a
- 4 release date and an implementation date?
- 5 A. That's notated on the bottom of the first
- 6 page. You can see that "Release Date" says "DAV,"
- 7 and the date -- "DAV" means "date of availability."
- 8 That's when the text was actually published, versus the
- 9 DOP. That's the implementation date. And that was
- 10 really when the date that the -- it has to be -- it says
- 11 right here it has to be implemented. So that's
- 12 basically when it starts to be used.
- 13 Q. Okay. And --
- 14 A. And then the --
- 15 Q. I'm sorry. Go ahead.
- 16 A. -- next column is when it's withdrawn or
- 17 superseded.
- 18 Q. Okay. When you say the implementation date is
- 19 the date that it -- a standard has to be used, who made
- 20 that decision?
- 21 A. I mean, often, there's a grace period. You
- 22 know, somethings's published; and it gives the industry
- 23 time to be prepared for implementation. So, many times,
- 24 these guidances or standards are put out there and say,

- 1 "Okay. We're going to publish in 2003, but we're not
- 2 going to implement until 2006."
- Q. Okay.
- A. So that means everyone has to be ready,
- 5 prepared, and all changes have to be made by then.
- Q. And is it fair to say that all of these
- 7 standards on Exhibit 11 relate in some form or fashion
- 8 to the subject matter of quality systems for medical
- 9 devices?
- 10 A. All of these on the first page relate to risk
- 11 management. So --
- Q. Okay. Isn't -- maybe I'm incorrect. Isn't
- 13 risk management a part of a quality system?
- 14 A. Right. But more specifically, I mean, there
- is a second page which is quality systems. That's why
- 16 I'm answering like that.
- 17 Q. Okay. So --
- 18 A. So you have your quality system standards on
- one page; and then you have a distinct set of risk
- 20 procedures or, you know, guidance documents and
- 21 standards on another page.
- Q. May I see your copy of Exhibit 11 just for a
- 23 second?
- A. Actually, I have three of the same thing.

- 1 Q. Oh, they were handed to me this way. I think
- 2 I see --
- A. Ah, this is in error.
- Q. -- what happened. Okay. Well, let's try to
- 5 correct it. I think what happened is this --
- MR. WALLACE: Why don't we work off of
- 7 this?
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yeah, if we could. This
- 9 would be much better for my eyes, too.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Well -- but let's also
- 11 try to make the exhibit correct. What happened is we
- 12 got three copies made, and they apparently handed them
- 13 to us as three of the same thing and then three of the
- 14 same thing; so you were looking at one page, and I was
- 15 looking at the other. So let me try to see if we can
- 16 correct that.
- 17 Let me hand you back Exhibit 11. Can you
- 18 tell me if Exhibit 11, as I'm now handing it to you, is
- 19 the complete two-page list of standards that you brought
- 20 with you today?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And the -- one page of the standards
- 23 lists risk management standards; is that correct?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And just so the record will be clear, is that
- 2 the page that has -- the first entry on it, under the
- 3 column "Standard," the listing "GHTF/SG3/N15R8"?
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 6 A. That is actually not a standard. It's a
- 7 quidance. But it does start like that.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- 9 A. So this is not just standards, and nor do they
- 10 all apply to these, because they're not all within this
- 11 time frame. It's just a general listing that I used for
- 12 my reference.
- Q. Okay. Other than -- you said the first entry
- 14 on the page I just read to you is a guidance. Are
- 15 the other entries on that page -- are they --
- do they relate to risk management standards?
- 17 A. They do relate to risk managements, and
- 18 they'll all guidance to industry on how to perform
- 19 medical device risk analysis.
- 20 Q. Okay. And then let's look at the other page
- of Exhibit 11. Is it fair to say the first entry on
- 22 that page is a standard ISO 13485:1996?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. How would you characterize all of the

- 1 standards listed on this page?
- 2 A. I would characterize these as a variety of
- 3 quality management system guidelines that tell the
- 4 fundamental requirements for any medical device.
- Q. Okay. Now, if we try to look at the big
- 6 picture for a second, is it fair -- would it be fair to
- 7 say that your three opinions relate to -- or I'm
- 8 sorry -- your three reports, rather. Pardon me.
- 9 Would it be fair to say that your three
- 10 reports relate to a discussion of Ethicon's quality
- 11 system and its risk management program?
- 12 A. No, I can't really say anything about the
- 13 entire quality system because I only looked at a small
- 14 part of the quality system, but -- the part relating to
- 15 design controls and risk management.
- 16 Q. Okay. Now, these standards that you looked at
- 17 and evaluated in this case, as applicable to Ethicon, do
- 18 they relate to the concept of safety of medical devices?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 20 A. Safety is a key element of risk management.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And would it be fair to
- 22 say that your reports express opinions to the effect
- 23 that Ethicon did not comply with industry standards that
- 24 relate to safety of medical devices?

- 1 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- A. My opinions were that -- that, in general,
- 3 Ethicon did not follow their own procedures, nor did
- 4 they follow the fundamental requirements for a medical
- 5 device manufacturer for risk management and design
- 6 control.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, you're not actually
- 8 opining, are you, that the TVT, TVTO, and TVTS devices
- 9 are not safe, are you?
- 10 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form. It's a
- 11 double negative.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, are you testifying -- or
- 13 strike that.
- 14 Did you form opinions in this case that
- 15 TVT, TVTO, or TVTS was not a safe device?
- 16 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 17 Let me just point one thing out. You
- 18 have three different reports here, and you're asking
- 19 about three different devices; and we have to be very
- 20 careful about which report we're referring to, if you're
- 21 asking her specific opinions about the TVTR report
- 22 because -- and, in fact, if we want to do an hour for
- 23 each report --
- MR. DAVIS: Well, see, here's my problem.

- 1 If we've got to do them all separate, then, frankly, I
- think I need nine hours, because, you know, I'm entitled
- 3 to --
- 4 MR. WALLACE: Well, we have an agreement
- on this issue. I'm not expecting you to move off your
- 6 agreement. But let me just point out, I just --
- 7 all I'm pointing out is I'm assuming we're going
- 8 to work together and you're going to try to be clear
- 9 about, if there is a report for you to refer to, you'll
- 10 ask her to refer to it.
- MR. DAVIS: Well, okay. I'll try to
- 12 get -- see if I get a different answer for each report.
- O. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let's do them one at a time.
- 14 For TVTR, does your TVTR report include
- opinions that TVTR is, in fact, unsafe?
- 16 A. No. I'm not a physician. What I've done is
- 17 I've worked with medical device manufacturers, their
- 18 CEOs. I've worked with design teams and quality
- 19 representatives. And what I'm opining about is that
- they didn't follow their own procedures to prevent
- 21 risks, nor did they follow standards out there that are
- 22 the fundamental minimum requirements that are -- that
- enable a manufacturer to prevent risks and, therefore,
- 24 prevent complaints and how you handle those risks as

- 1 they come back.
- Q. Now, if I ask you that same question about
- 3 TVTO, are you going to have the same answer?
- 4 A. Could you ask me that question again? I'm
- 5 sorry. I can't remember -- I was just focusing on --
- 6 Q. Does your report for TVTO include opinions
- 7 that TVTO is not safe?
- 8 A. No. Mine says that for the O, that was -- the
- 9 risk management was not conducted in a cohesive manner
- in accordance with their procedures.
- 11 Q. Okay. And, if you could, because time is
- important, just answer my question, because I didn't ask
- 13 you what your report does cover. I asked you -- or
- 14 other things. I asked you only about whether it
- 15 covers -- whether it opines that TVTO is not safe.
- 16 A. Of course.
- Q. So same question for TVTS. Does your TVTS
- 18 report include opinions that TVTS is not safe?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 21 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. In fact, you would --
- 22 would you agree you're not qualified to express an
- opinion on whether any of those three devices are safe?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.

- 1 A. I believe I've already stated, and it's in my
- 2 report, that I am not a medical doctor; and I am not
- 3 ever going to state something that's a medical opinion.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now, can you -- is it
- 5 your opinion that Ethicon did not adequately consider
- 6 all of the harms associated with TVTR?
- 7 A. I'm sorry. Did you say "did not ever"? I
- 8 just --
- 9 Q. No, "did not adequately consider."
- 10 A. Is that my opinion? Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Please identify -- just give me a list
- of the harms that you've opined that Ethicon did not
- 13 adequately consider relating to TVTR.
- 14 A. I would need to look at my report, because I
- 15 don't have it all memorized.
- 16 MR. DAVIS: Let's go off the record.
- 17 When you're ready --
- 18 MR. WALLACE: I don't think we need to go
- 19 off the record for her just to consult her report.
- MR. DAVIS: If she's going to take -- use
- 21 up my time going through her report, you know --
- MR. WALLACE: Well, that's what you're
- 23 here to ask her about.
- MR. DAVIS: Well, I don't think it's fair

- 1 to require -- let her use up my time.
- MR. WALLACE: Well, you guys do that at
- 3 every deposition, though; so the playing field is going
- 4 to be the same.
- 5 A. So, for example, it says right here in
- 6 Table 17 -- or Page 17 that they -- one of the harms
- 7 they omitted was mesh degradation. They have complaints
- 8 about mesh fraying and roping, sheathe damage, erosion,
- 9 exposure, pain -- there are quite a few things that are
- in my report, specifically Section C, Section VI,
- 11 specifically calls out risks ignored by Ethicon.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) But right now, my question is
- 13 simply to give me a list of the harms that you've opined
- 14 that Ethicon did not adequately consider.
- 15 A. Okay. A risk has to do with harm.
- 16 Q. See, I'm not asking you about -- we're going
- 17 to get to risk in a minute. I'm asking only about --
- 18 only about harms right now. I want --
- 19 A. Degradation, mesh stiffness, roping, curling,
- 20 deforming, particle loss, difficulty removing.
- 21 Q. Okay. Can you provide me a definition -- or
- 22 your definition, rather -- of the term "harm"?
- A. A hazard is a potential source of harm. Just
- let me -- let me answer the question. A harm is an

- 1 injury to a person, an environment, and is quoted from
- 2 ISO 14971 and EN 1441. So --
- Q. Okay. Can you give me a complete list --
- 4 well, no. Strike that.
- 5 Does your report include opinions that
- 6 Ethicon did not adequately consider any hazards
- 7 associated with TVTR?
- 8 A. Did not adequately?
- 9 Q. Yes.
- 10 A. Yes. They did not adequately.
- 11 Q. Okay. Can you give me just a list of the
- 12 hazards that you've opined that Ethicon did not
- 13 adequately consider --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) -- for TVTR?
- 16 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 17 A. A list of the hazards they did not adequately
- 18 consider. There were -- to my knowledge, prior to
- 19 introduction, they did not consider any design hazards.
- 20 So that would include all of the 11 hazards which are in
- 21 my report, as well as all of those I previously
- 22 mentioned, as well as the 11 that are in the report.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) When you say all those that
- 24 you previously mentioned, what -- you're referring to

- 1 your last answer?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. A hazard is a potential source of harm. You
- 5 asked about harm. Then you asked about hazards.
- Q. Yeah. Is it your opinion that "hazard" and
- 7 "harm" mean the same thing?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. But they have a common element.
- 11 Q. Okay. I just -- for right now, I just want a
- 12 list of the hazards.
- 13 A. Okay. I'll find the list -- a list.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I want a list of the hazards
- that you've opined that Ethicon did not adequately
- 17 assess or consider relating to TVTR.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 19 A. Wrong mesh composition, mesh not cuttable,
- 20 over-tensioning of tape, postoperative erosion,
- 21 degradation, removal failure. Let me get some more from
- 22 my list in my report. There is vaginal extrusion,
- erosion of the urethra, perforation by the mesh,
- infection of incision, urethral tear, mesh broken, torn

- 1 mesh, bent needle, mesh kinked, dull needle.
- Q. Okay. Is that a complete list?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 4 Her report's right in front of her. If
- 5 you're going to make this a memory test --
- 6 MR. DAVIS: No.
- 7 MR. WALLACE: -- let's go on the record
- 8 and just say you want to make this a memory test. This
- 9 has nothing to do with the report.
- MR. DAVIS: No, she's got -- she's been
- 11 going through her report.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Have you given me a complete
- 13 list?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 That's --
- 16 A. I've given you a list of what's in the form --
- in my report.
- 18 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Are there any other hazards
- 19 that you've opined that Ethicon did not adequately
- 20 consider relating to TVTR?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- and answered.
- A. I've presented what's in my report.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. How does fraying of

- 1 mesh harm a person?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 3 A. I am not a medical doctor. But what the
- 4 documentation has showed me, by reviewing the documents
- 5 in my exhibit list, is that fraying of the mesh can lead
- 6 to -- when you fray it, it can cause roping; and then it
- 7 can lead to urinary retention, and particles can cause
- 8 pain.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And have you
- 10 reviewed any clinical literature that reports what
- 11 you've just explained?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- 13 and answered.
- 14 A. I have reviewed what's on my -- the list.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, just answer my question.
- 16 A. And, yes, there was a clinical review in
- 17 there.
- 18 Q. Okay. Let me ask you: What is a -- do you
- 19 know what the acronym "CER" stands for?
- 20 A. Clinical evaluation report. Is that what
- 21 you're asking?
- 22 Q. Okay.
- A. Yeah.
- Q. What is a clinical evaluation report?

- 1 A. It depends on which company you're talking
- about; but, generally, it's when you look at the
- 3 literature. And it's a requirement that you look at the
- 4 literature and you evaluate what's happening with your
- 5 product and what -- your competitors' products and if
- 6 there's any new trends that are happening in the -- in
- 7 the literature regarding your product or like products.
- 8 Q. Are there any industry standards that relate
- 9 to clinical evaluation reports?
- 10 A. You know, I am not someone who does the
- 11 clinical evaluation reports; but there are known methods
- 12 used to do those. I couldn't cite which standards there
- 13 are.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. I hire people to do those.
- 16 Q. Would you agree that you're not qualified to
- 17 pass judgment on the sufficiency of a clinical
- 18 evaluation report?
- 19 A. I can tell you if they were performed -- if
- 20 they were performed, and I can tell you if there are
- 21 hazards or harms that were not included.
- Q. Have you reviewed any clinical evaluation
- 23 reports relating to TVTR?
- A. If they're on my list, I'm sure that I looked

- 1 at it; but I don't believe there's anything in my report
- 2 about clinical evaluation reports.
- Q. That was going to be my next question. In
- 4 your TVTR report -- let's take them one at a time -- is
- 5 there anything in there about clinical evaluation
- 6 reports?
- 7 A. You know, off the top of my head, I don't
- 8 recall. I don't believe so, no.
- 9 Q. Okay. And did you discuss clinical evaluation
- 10 reports in either your TVTO report or your TVTS report?
- 11 A. Without --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 13 A. Without reviewing them, my answer is "no."
- 14 I'm sure that I reviewed things, but I don't believe I
- 15 called them out and opined about them in my reports.
- 16 O. (BY MR. DAVIS) Is a clinical evaluation
- 17 report an important document to you or not --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) -- for the work you did in
- 20 this case?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 22 A. No, I'm looking primarily at their design
- 23 control documents, of which clinical evaluation reports
- 24 are not traditionally a part; and I'm looking at their

- 1 risk control documents, and then there could be some
- 2 clinical -- there should be some people that bring in
- 3 clinical information as part of that team. But I am not
- 4 the person that is opining about the evaluation of
- 5 clinicals. I am not a physician, as I've mentioned
- 6 several times already.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- 8 A. So I am not making medical judgments about the
- 9 clinical effectiveness.
- 10 Q. Are clinical evaluation reports part of the
- 11 risk management process?
- 12 A. Generally, they -- clinical people -- I just
- 13 answered that -- clinical people bring in information
- 14 for that team that does the risk management; but it is
- 15 not an output of the risk management process.
- 16 Q. Okay. Are you familiar -- well, let me ask it
- 17 this way: Who sets the standards for the safety of
- 18 medical devices in the United States?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 20 A. Each company is responsible for defining their
- 21 thresholds for safety for their products.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. But is there
- a source for who sets the industry standards in
- 24 the United States that companies are expected to follow,

- 1 with respect --
- 2 A. No.
- Q. -- to the safety of medical devices?
- 4 Are there --
- 5 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 6 O. (BY MR. DAVIS) Are there standards in the
- 7 United States for manufacturers to follow with respect
- 8 to ensuring the safety of medical devices?
- 9 A. That's a different question. I must not have
- 10 understood what you were asking the first time. Are
- 11 you -- could you -- are you -- what are you asking?
- 12 Could you repeat that? I must not have understood your
- 13 question.
- Q. If you don't understand the question, just say
- 15 so; and I'll --
- 16 A. I'm trying to say that now, sir.
- Q. Sure. That's fine. Let's ask a totally new
- 18 question.
- What is the role of the FDA, if any, with
- 20 respect to establishing safety standards for medical
- 21 devices in the United States?
- 22 A. As I understand it, the FDA is out of the
- 23 scope of this whole project.
- Q. But that's not my question. Can you just

- 1 answer my question?
- MR. WALLACE: Well, ask it again.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) What role, if any, does the
- 4 FDA have in connection with setting standards for
- 5 ensuring the safety of medical devices in the United
- 6 States?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 8 This is well beyond the scope of the
- 9 report. Are you asking about the P&A process, as
- 10 well --
- MR. DAVIS: No.
- 12 MR. WALLACE: -- or just 510(k)?
- MR. DAVIS: No, I didn't ask about
- 14 510(k), not at all.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) That raises a question.
- 16 You've talked about design controls, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. You've expressed opinions about Ethicon's
- 19 compliance with design controls, right?
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Now, design controls are not part of the
- 22 510(k) process, are they?
- A. In order to have an effective 510(k), you need
- 24 to have design controls.

- Q. Let me ask it this way: Does 21 CFR Part 820
- 2 have anything to do with the 510(k) process?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 4 A. They are linked, sir.
- 5 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, won't you agree with me
- 6 that 21 CFR Part 820 relates specifically to design
- 7 controls, among other things?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 9 A. You know, the FDA is -- like I've already
- 10 stated, is outside the scope of this report; but I will
- 11 say that the 820 regulations and the 13485 regulations
- 12 are very aligned and cover the same materials. They
- 13 cover the same design control elements. Additionally,
- 14 ISO 14971 is a recognized, harmonized standard by the
- 15 FDA. So they're well aligned. They do not -- they
- 16 cover the same areas, and they do not contradict each
- 17 other.
- 18 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 12.)
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'll hand you Exhibit 12. Are
- 20 you familiar with Exhibit 12?
- 21 A. Of course. That's referenced -- well, let's
- 22 see what version this is. The 2007 version. Yes, I'm
- 23 very familiar with that.
- 24 Q. Of ISO 14971, correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And with respect to your opinions in your TVTR
- 3 report, what standards were you opining that Ethicon was
- 4 not complying with?
- A. Well, this standard wasn't even applicable to
- 6 the TVTR; so it would not be this one. If you look in
- 7 my report, it was ISO 9001; and then there's a medical
- 8 device supplement, so to speak, that's called EN 46001.
- 9 Those were both in effect at the time of the TVTR
- 10 design. And there's an EN 1441 that related to risk
- 11 management.
- Q. Well, are you saying your TVTR report doesn't
- opine that Ethicon failed to comply with any part of
- 14 Exhibit 12?
- A. What I'm saying is, at the time of the device
- 16 design and release, the applicable standards were the
- 17 ones I just mentioned.
- Q. Okay. But, see, I'm asking a broader question
- 19 right now. Have you expressed opinions --
- 20 A. These weren't out, so how could I express
- 21 opinions about them?
- Q. Then why is Exhibit 12 mentioned in your TVTR
- 23 report?
- A. Well, because what we were saying is there are

- 1 standards; and there have been -- continuously have been
- 2 standards. And it started as early as 1959, back in
- 3 MIL-STD-9858; and it goes through this date. That was
- 4 the purpose of it being in that report.
- 5 Q. Can you -- you've mentioned a MIL-STD. Am I
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Can you tell us what that is?
- 9 A. Yes. It's a quality management system
- 10 standard that was used in the military and for medical
- 11 devices and universally way back in 19 -- when I was
- 12 learning quality 30 years ago.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 13.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 13.
- 16 Is Exhibit 13 the standard you just referred to?
- 17 A. I believe it is.
- Q. Okay. And is there any reference to medical
- 19 company -- or device applications in that standard?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 21 A. It is a general standard; and the scope states
- that it applies to all supplies, equipment, subsystems,
- and systems or services when referenced by a
- 24 specification, contract, or order.

- So, in fact, I actually worked on
- 2 high-level quadriplegic wheelchairs back around 30 years
- 3 ago, as well as military components; and we used the
- 4 same standard back then for quality management systems.
- 5 So this is not industry-specific, but it's used -- it
- 6 was used because it's the predecessor of other
- 7 standards.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now -- so does
- 9 Exhibit 12 have any bearing on your TVTR report?
- 10 A. Let's go back to what that was.
- 11 Q. ISO 14971:2007, does it have any bearing at
- 12 all on your TVTR report?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Can you just tell me why you mentioned
- 15 it in your report?
- 16 A. I've already told you that, but I'll be glad
- 17 to do it again.
- 18 Q. Okay. If you've given me a complete answer,
- 19 that's fine.
- Now let's talk about TVTO. Do you have
- 21 opinions on TVTO that Ethicon didn't comply with any
- 22 part of Exhibit 12, ISO 14971:2007 version?
- A. I'm just thinking of the time frames. For
- 24 TVTO, I discussed both the 2000 and the 2007 version. I

- 1 believe I footnote them both. Let me double-check,
- 2 please. Yes, I do. Both -- I do refer to the 2007
- 3 version there.
- 4 Q. But you refer to the 2007 version in your TVTR
- 5 report, also, right?
- 6 A. In the section about -- this is a list of
- 7 standards; and for history's sake, there are lists of
- 8 standards. But you asked me if I opined about them, I
- 9 thought.
- 10 Q. Okay. Let me --
- 11 A. I'm sorry. I'm trying to answer your question
- 12 specifically.
- Q. And I'll try to get more clear.
- 14 For the TVTO device --
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. -- what sections of Exhibit 12 are you opining
- 17 that Ethicon failed to comply with?
- A. Well, for the TVTO, they certainly -- I'm
- 19 pretty sure they're footnoted, but they certainly -- to
- just start right off, under 3.2, "Management
- 21 responsibilities."
- Q. Okay. What else?
- 23 A. The section that says that you must
- 24 continually go back and do this throughout the life

- 1 cycle of the product. You have to assess and evaluate
- 2 risks and update your risk management throughout the
- 3 whole lifetime of your process. Do you want me to find
- 4 the sections for you?
- 5 Q. Yeah. Do you know?
- A. I don't have the sections memorized.
- 7 Q. Well -- but you --
- 8 A. But I can look in my report. I just didn't
- 9 want to take up time. But --
- 10 Q. I don't think you'll find it in your report,
- 11 but please look and see if you find it in your report.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 13 A. I also -- what was the question? You said I
- objected to the -- or I opined in the report about the
- 15 fact that it was not done as a system, and it was done
- 16 piecemeal. That's in here, too. So if you want to
- 17 check section by section, it's going to take me a little
- 18 bit.
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) All I'm asking right now is
- 20 just to tell me which provisions of Exhibit 12 --
- 21 A. I'm telling you the provision. I can't call
- 22 out the section numbers.
- MR. WALLACE: You're interrupting her
- 24 now.

- 1 MR. DAVIS: No, she interrupted me. I
- 2 was still asking my question. She interrupted me.
- MR. WALLACE: No.
- 4 MR. DAVIS: Ed, in all due respect,
- 5 she -- I was asking a question, and she cut me off.
- 6 MS. FITZPATRICK: Look, I'm watching
- 7 this. You've cut her off in every answer. Just let her
- 8 answer the question, and we'll get out of here quickly.
- 9 MR. DAVIS: I respectfully disagree.
- MR. WALLACE: Okay. Go ahead and ask
- 11 your question. Just --
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Please simply tell me the
- 13 sections of Exhibit 12 that you've opined that Ethicon
- 14 failed to comply with, with respect to TVTO.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 16 A. 3.2 --
- 17 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) You've already answered that.
- 18 A. -- 3.3, 3.4, 4.2, 4.3, 4.1 -- sorry, I went
- 19 out of order there -- 4.4, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.7, 9. Shall
- 20 I go through the annexes, as well?
- 21 Q. I just asked you -- no. Have you finished
- 22 going through the actual standard?
- 23 A. There you go.
- Q. Okay. Now, a minute ago, I believe you said

- 1 that -- I don't want to put words in your mouth, so you
- 2 can correct me -- I believe you said something to the
- 3 effect that one of the problems with TVTO is their FMEA
- 4 did not examine it on a system level. Or can you
- 5 explain what you were meaning?
- 6 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 7 A. Could you -- could you clarify your question,
- 8 please?
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) You used the word "system" a
- 10 minute ago.
- 11 A. Right.
- Q. Can you just tell me what you were referring
- 13 to?
- 14 A. Oh. The system is the whole of the device.
- 15 It's not the parts. So the system would include the
- instruments on the O. It would be the helical passers,
- 17 the winged guide. It would include the packaging, the
- 18 tie-back lid stock. It would include the
- 19 sterilization -- or, excuse me. I take that back. The
- 20 system would -- would not include that.
- But it would be presented as a sterile
- 22 pack so that -- as part of the system, how it's
- 23 presented. So it is everything taken together,
- including the mesh, the method of installation, so in a

- 1 transobturator approach. All of those together go in to
- 2 form a system. That's the top level.
- Q. Okay. And you're saying that Ethicon's FMEA
- 4 didn't do that?
- 5 A. No, it did not.
- 6 Q. Okay. And can you show me in the standard,
- 7 14971, where there's a requirement to do this system
- 8 approach that you just described?
- 9 A. I'd be glad to.
- 10 Q. Yes, thank you.
- 11 A. I believe the appropriate -- do you want me to
- 12 show you in the 2007 one?
- Q. Well, you tell me whichever standard you're
- 14 relying on.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 16 A. I will be glad to. I'm sure it's footnoted
- 17 somewhere here. The appropriate one initially, during
- 18 the design, would be the 2000 version. That's why I --
- 19 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 14.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Please look at Exhibit 14. Is
- 21 Exhibit 14 the version you just referred to?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- You mean the 2000 version?
- 24 A. This does say --

- 1 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Is Exhibit 14 the 2000 version
- of ISO 14971 that you just referred to?
- A. It's -- no, it's not. It's an ANSI/AAMI/ISO
- 4 version, but the actual -- it's fine to use. I'd be
- 5 glad to use it.
- Q. Well, other than the title page, aren't the
- 7 standards the same?
- 8 A. I just want to be clear for the record that
- 9 it's not what you called out.
- 10 Q. But now answer my question.
- 11 A. I'm working on it.
- 12 Q. No. I've got --
- MR. WALLACE: Paul, you just --
- 14 A. You want the --
- 15 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) No, I haven't gotten to that
- 16 one yet. I haven't asked that question yet for this
- 17 2000 version.
- 18 A. Could you repeat your question, please?
- 19 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- Is the substance of the contents of
- 21 Exhibit 14, the 2000 version of ISO 14971, on which you
- 22 relied for your TVTO report?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Thank you. Now I'll ask the
- 2 question. Please identify --
- 3 A. It is one of them.
- 4 Q. Okay. Now please identify the provision of
- 5 Exhibit 14 where it requires this system approach to the
- 6 FMEA.
- 7 A. This is very hard to read, it's so light.
- 8 So -- so what they call -- it is a device. A device is
- 9 the entirety of a device. It is not a component. That
- 10 is right in Section 3.1 at the very -- and 3.2. They
- 11 shall establish and maintain a process for identifying
- 12 hazards associated with a medical device.
- Q. Okay. And did they somehow, in your opinion,
- 14 suddenly change that standard in moving to the 2007
- 15 version of ISO 14971?
- 16 A. No. They both --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 18 A. -- apply to a device.
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And -- so let's go back
- 20 to Exhibit 12 for just a minute. Can you turn to
- 21 Page 9?
- A. (Complying).
- Q. You see Section -- right above Section 4.2 is
- the carryover part of Section 4.1 that you, a few

- 1 minutes ago, said that Ethicon did not comply with, with
- 2 respect to TVTO. Do you recall that?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 4 A. I was looking where you said.
- 5 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you recall that a few
- 6 minutes ago, you opined that Section 4.1 of Exhibit 12
- 7 is one of the sections that Ethicon failed to comply
- 8 with, with respect to TVTO?
- 9 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- 10 and answered.
- 11 Her testimony is what it is.
- 12 A. If that's what I said, then that's what I
- 13 said. I believe so.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Let's look at Note 5.
- 15 Do you see where Note 5 says: "The scope of the risk
- 16 analysis can be very broad," parenthesis, "as for the
- 17 development of a new device with which a manufacturer
- 18 has little or no experience, "close parenthesis, "or the
- 19 scope can be limited, "parenthesis, "as for analyzing
- 20 the impact of a change to an existing device for which
- 21 much information already exists in the manufacturer's
- 22 files, " close parenthesis, unquote.
- Did I read that correctly?
- A. You read Note 5 correctly.

- Q. And do you apply Note 5 in your practice?
- 2 A. In fact, this is a very important
- 3 consideration, yes.
- 4 Q. So you agree that a -- that if you make a
- 5 change to a device, you can have a very limited FEMA,
- 6 right?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 8 A. No, I do not agree with that. If you make a
- 9 change to the -- a device that's a whole new surgical
- 10 approach -- new instruments, new attachment method, new
- 11 way of installing it -- that is a whole new device that
- 12 says, right here, the scope can be broad as for the
- development of a new device which has little or no
- 14 experience.
- For the TVTO, there was no -- little or no
- 16 experience; and the device was not the same. So it
- 17 tells me exactly as I applied it to my report.
- 18 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) What parts of the TVTO system
- 19 were not included in the risk analysis?
- A. Well, one would be the mesh and how it's
- 21 attached. They started just doing it with a -- it's
- 22 right here in the report. As you can see in the
- 23 table -- I believe it's Table 1 -- they didn't even do a
- 24 design FMEA on the design of the device. So --

- 1 Q. My last question was simply: First, tell me
- 2 what components of the system --
- 3 A. The mesh.
- Q. -- did they not -- any others?
- 5 A. The attachment mechanism to the mesh.
- 6 Q. What do you mean by that?
- 7 A. Let's just look at my -- let's look at the
- 8 differences. So they didn't consider the mesh at all.
- 9 Q. You've told me about the mesh three times.
- 10 Are there any others?
- 11 A. Just give me a moment, please, sir. So what
- they didn't do is look at how the system works together.
- 13 So -- please let me finish -- you can't say -- one, you
- 14 can't say that the components equal to the sum of the
- 15 parts. That's the false logic. You cannot say because
- 16 you looked at a little dib (sic) over here and a little
- 17 dabble over here, that when you put them together, it
- 18 will work. And that is what I've been trying to state.
- 19 They did not look at those changes that were different.
- MR. WALLACE: Do you want me to help you
- 21 cut to the chase?
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, because --
- MR. DAVIS: Sure.
- MR. WALLACE: (Indicating).

- 1 THE WITNESS: Right there, yeah. Thank
- 2 you. I knew it was in here somewhere.
- 3 A. So they didn't look at the technique, the
- 4 surgical technique, and how it was fixated. They didn't
- 5 look at how it was implanted. I mentioned those,
- 6 through the obturator membrane. They didn't look how
- 7 the change to the mesh ends and how that would work with
- 8 the helical passers and the winged guide and how that
- 9 would work, to the needles connected on the delivery
- 10 system. So --
- 11 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Will you agree that the
- 12 2007 version of ISO 14971 includes a discussion of some
- 13 examples of risk analysis techniques?
- 14 A. In the annex?
- 15 O. Yes.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And could you turn to that? Do you see
- 18 Annex G?
- MR. WALLACE: And after this, we're going
- 20 to take a break.
- MR. DAVIS: Sure.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you see -- well, first of
- 23 all, is there any provision anywhere in ISO 14971 that
- 24 requires the use of an FMEA to do a risk analysis? Is

- 1 that anywhere in the ISO?
- 2 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Is it in any standard that applies to
- 4 Ethicon? Any industry standard, I'm talking about. Is
- 5 there any industry standard that requires the FMEA
- 6 approach to risk analysis?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 8 A. That tool is not a requirement.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now -- and do you see
- 10 where, in Annex G of Exhibit 12, they do give a general
- 11 description of what an FMEA is, correct?
- 12 A. Yes. And Ethicon has chosen the FMEA to be
- their tool to do risk analysis. It's in their
- 14 procedures.
- 15 Q. They chose that at certain times, correct?
- 16 A. They've chosen that -- it was throughout the
- 17 life of these products.
- 18 Q. Okay. Throughout the life of TVTR?
- 19 A. In each of these cases, it talks about the
- 20 procedures.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- A. And that was the only tool of these that were
- used.
- Q. Okay. And would you agree that an FMEA is a

- 1 technique by which you look at the effect of individual
- 2 components systematically?
- 3 A. You look at -- no.
- Q. Okay. How would you describe an FMEA? What
- 5 is -- describe that technique.
- 6 A. You look at the failures associated with any
- 7 failure modes that can happen with a device. It could
- 8 be with a component, but it doesn't have to be. It's a
- 9 systematic --
- 10 Q. I'm going to stop at one more question.
- 11 A. It's a systemic approach to look at how a
- 12 device can fail --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- and rank that failure in severity and
- 15 probability of occurrence.
- Q. Would you agree that in an FMEA, that
- 17 technique involves taking one component at a time and
- 18 evaluating it?
- 19 A. No, you do not need to do it that way.
- MR. DAVIS: Okay. We can take a break.
- 21 (Break from 10:58 a.m. to 11:07 a.m.)
- 22 O. (BY MR. DAVIS) I can't remember if I asked
- this specific question already, so I want to make sure
- 24 I've got it.

- Back to clinical evaluation reports. I
- 2 can't remember. Are they a part of the risk management
- 3 process?
- 4 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 5 A. I believe I already stated for the record that
- 6 they are not an output of the risk management process.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now, if you would,
- 8 please turn to -- back to Exhibit 12, ISO 14971:2007.
- 9 Could you turn to Page 22 for a moment, please, ma'am?
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. Do you see Section A.2.9?
- 12 A. I see it.
- Q. And then about halfway down in that paragraph,
- 14 that first paragraph in that section, there's a sentence
- 15 that starts with the word "however." Can you find that
- 16 sentence?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- 18 Q. Do you see where it says, quote: "However, no
- 19 amount of modeling can substitute for an actual medical
- 20 device in the hands of actual users. Therefore, the
- 21 manufacturer should monitor production and
- 22 post-production information for data and information
- that can affect their risk estimates and, consequently,
- their risk management decisions. The manufacturer

- 1 should also take into account state-of-the-art
- 2 considerations and the practicability of applying them,"
- 3 unquote.
- 4 Did I read that part correctly?
- 5 A. Yes, you did.
- Q. Do you agree with that principle that I've
- 7 just read?
- 8 A. Absolutely.
- 9 Q. Okay. And are you -- do you know what the
- 10 state of the art is -- strike that.
- Back at the time TVTO was developed, do
- 12 you know what the state of the art was for SUI
- 13 treatment?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 A. That question has no bearing on that
- 16 Section 829. What this is saying is that the
- 17 post-production information has to be incorporated into
- 18 your risk management process; and, yes, I do agree with
- 19 that statement.
- 20 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And what does "state of
- 21 the art" mean, as stated in this paragraph?
- 22 A. The state of the art, I believe, is defined
- 23 here. It is like current -- in accordance with current
- 24 technology.

- 1 Q. Okay. If you turn to Page 39, do you see they
- 2 actually define "state of the art"?
- 3 A. I knew it was in here somewhere. I didn't
- 4 know what page. Let's see. Where is it here?
- 5 Q. I don't think you're on the correct page.
- 6 Page 39.
- 7 A. 39.
- 8 Q. You see at the bottom of Page 39, they
- 9 actually define, quote, "State of the art," unquote, "is
- 10 used here to mean what is currently and generally
- 11 accepted as good practice, " unquote.
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. Do you accept that definition?
- 14 A. Of course.
- Q. Okay. And have you gone back, as part of your
- 16 work in this case, and tried to understand what was the
- 17 state of the art back at the time of the development of
- 18 TVTO?
- 19 A. With respect to risk management practices,
- 20 yes.
- Q. Okay. In any other respect?
- 22 A. In respect to design control, yes.
- Q. Okay. Any other aspects of state of the art
- 24 that you tried to understand what it was at that time?

- 1 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 2 A. Those are the topics that I've been asked to
- 3 talk about, so that's what I reviewed.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Do you have any
- 5 experience in making benefit/risk determinations?
- 6 A. Personally, I do not.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. We usually get the clinicians to do that part
- 9 after the risk management is done, and that's what's --
- 10 it's in accordance with the standards.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you have any education, training, or
- 12 experience that would allow you to evaluate someone
- 13 else's benefit/risk analysis?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 A. You know, I do. I've worked in quality
- 16 regulatory risk management. I've worked in over a dozen
- 17 different kinds of implantable medical devices. So I do
- 18 know what's generally accepted and what was done in
- 19 2003. I lived it. I've looked at a lot of different
- 20 medical device, implantable device companies. And so I
- 21 think I'm fairly well acquainted with what's appropriate
- 22 for our risk/benefit decision back in that time frame,
- and how it's changed over time.
- 24 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 15.)

- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 15.
- 2 Are you familiar with this guidance issued by the FDA?
- A. You know what? I am not. This is a 2012
- 4 standard. So I believe I've seen it. I have not -- it
- 5 depends when you say "familiar." I've seen it, but I
- 6 haven't memorized it.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. And it certainly wasn't applicable at the time
- 9 of the TVTO.
- Q. Well, for just a moment on Exhibit 15, if you
- 11 would, turn to Page 14.
- MR. WALLACE: Do me a favor. Oh, you
- 13 gave me --
- MR. DAVIS: Yeah.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you see on Page 14 of that
- 16 exhibit, they begin a list of several pages of examples
- for -- examples of benefit/risk determinations?
- MR. WALLACE: You know this is a 55-page
- 19 document. Do you want her to read the whole thing?
- MR. DAVIS: No.
- 21 A. And it's an FDA document which is out of the
- 22 scope.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I asked you a very simple
- 24 question.

- 1 A. Okay. I'm not on Page 14. Hold on. Go
- 2 ahead.
- Q. Do you see at the beginning on Page 14, it
- 4 simply lists several examples of benefit/risk
- 5 determinations?
- MR. WALLACE: Are you referring to the
- 7 one example?
- 8 A. There is --
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I said over the next several
- 10 pages, there's examples to --
- 11 A. I thought you said on Page 14.
- 12 Q. I said it begins.
- MR. WALLACE: No, you didn't.
- MR. DAVIS: Well, the record is what it
- 15 is.
- 16 A. Okay.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'm not -- I have no plans to
- 18 go into detailed questions about these. I'm just asking
- 19 right now: Do you see that they list some examples?
- 20 A. There is an example on Page 14, an example
- on 16. Looks like a third example is on 17. So I do
- see three examples over the next few pages.
- 23 Q. Well --
- A. Oh, there's some more, an example on Page 19.

- 1 Q. Okay. So my follow-up question is: In your
- 2 practice, do you ever have occasion to need to look at
- 3 FDA guidance documents?
- 4 A. We look at them all the time.
- 5 Q. Okay. And do you rely upon FDA guidelines
- 6 documents?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: For what?
- 8 Objection to form.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) For any purpose.
- 10 A. How does that relate to my reports here?
- 11 Q. You don't need to worry about that,
- 12 Ms. Wilson. Just --
- 13 A. I believe --
- 14 MR. WALLACE: I wouldn't take advice from
- 15 Mr. Davis. But go ahead and answer the question, if
- 16 there's a question pending.
- 17 A. I look at FDA quidance documents all the time.
- 18 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And do you have
- 19 occasion to rely on them?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- 21 and answered.
- 22 A. They're guidance, and we use them as guidance.
- 23 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Have you worked on a
- team that used FDA guidance documents in connection with

- benefit/risk analyses?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- A. What I already stated was we generally rely on
- 4 the clinician to perform them, but we would use the
- 5 quidance documents. And I have not personally done that
- 6 because I have a regulatory person on my team. And
- 7 that's not within the scope of what I've been asked to
- 8 do.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Do you have any
- 10 expertise in the technology relating to the TVT, TVTR,
- 11 and TVTO and TVTS?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 13 A. Could you clarify what you mean by
- "technology," please?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, the underlying
- 16 technology behind TVT products, do you have any
- 17 expertise in it?
- 18 A. I don't know. If you're talking about -- for
- 19 example, I do have knowledge of medical material
- 20 molding. Or are you talking about knitting or cutting?
- 21 So if you could be -- or all of the above, if that's --
- Q. Okay. Do you have any expertise in the
- 23 application of TVT devices?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.

- 1 A. No.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you have --
- 3 A. I've never installed one.
- Q. Do you have any expertise in the research
- 5 methodology for performing a clinical evaluation?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 7 A. I thought we already covered clinical
- 8 evaluations, and that I am not a physician. I am not a
- 9 design engineer. So I am not going to be able to talk
- 10 about either of those categories, and it is so footnoted
- 11 in my reports.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you have any expertise in
- the diagnosis or management of stress urinary
- 14 incontinence?
- 15 A. That is what a physician does.
- Q. Okay. Would you agree that it's beyond the
- 17 scope of your three reports for you to attempt to opine
- 18 that any of the risks associated with TVTR, TVTO, or
- 19 TVTS are unacceptable?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 21 A. I can tell you very -- with much confidence
- 22 whether the risk management process or the design
- 23 control process have been performed correctly; and, yes,
- 24 I feel very comfortable.

- 1 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) But that's not my question.
- MR. DAVIS: Just read back my question,
- 3 please.
- 4 (The requested portion was read.)
- 5 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- A. No. I believe it is stated in my report that
- 7 these risks are unacceptable because they are in the
- 8 field, causing harm.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. But you're not
- 10 qualified -- or strike that.
- 11 What is the purpose of a benefit/risk
- 12 analysis?
- 13 A. What you do -- it depends what time frame.
- 14 Are you talking about 2000 or 2007 --
- 15 O. Let's talk about 2000.
- 16 A. -- or 2012?
- Q. 2000. Let's start there.
- 18 A. So you do your risk management process using
- 19 whatever tool is selected, and it's up to each company
- 20 to select a tool -- Ethicon chose FMEA -- and they have
- 21 to choose the threshold. And based on that threshold,
- if there's something that exceeds those thresholds, you
- 23 have to say, "Okay. Now does the benefit outweigh the
- 24 risk?"

- Q. But that's not -- my question was simply --
- 2 A. That was your question, sir.
- Q. No. My question was: What is the purpose of
- 4 a benefit/risk analysis?
- 5 A. That was the purpose, to see if you've matched
- 6 your -- once you've exceeded your self-defined
- 7 threshold, to see if the benefit of that device
- 8 exceeds -- excuse me -- if the benefit exceeds the
- 9 risks. That is exactly what the purpose is.
- 10 Q. What was the purpose of a benefit/risk
- 11 analysis in 2007?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 13 A. It is the same. It changes in 2012, where you
- 14 have to do it differently.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. What was the purpose of
- 16 benefit/risk assessment as of 2012?
- 17 A. Then you have to -- in 2012, they changed it.
- 18 So you can't look at it holistically. You have to look
- 19 at it by failure, by failure. So you can't say, "Is the
- 20 overall benefit for this device still outweighed?" You
- 21 have to say, "Oh, is the benefit for this" -- say,
- 22 degradation -- "is that still outweighed?" You have to
- 23 say, "Boy, we can't get the implant out. So is that
- 24 still" -- so you have to look step by step in 2012.

- Q. And what document are you referring to now?
- 2 A. The 2012 14971 standard.
- Q. And that has not been recognized as a
- 4 consistent standard in the United States, has it?
- 5 A. It certainly is used throughout the world. It
- 6 has not been recognized in -- in the United States.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 16.)
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 16.
- 10 Have you ever seen Exhibit 16?
- 11 A. 2013? You know, I don't recall, honestly,
- 12 because I don't think any of my reports even go to 2013,
- 13 except where there was a footnote. But nothing in --
- 14 nothing in O would go out that far. I could spend some
- 15 time -- let's see if it's footnoted.
- 16 Q. Ma'am, I'll represent to you it's not
- 17 footnoted in your report.
- 18 A. Yeah. And, you know, I don't -- I don't
- 19 recall. If you want me to go through it --
- Q. No, I'm not -- I'm just asking you: Do you
- 21 ever remember seeing --
- 22 A. I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. And if you would, turn to Page 283 of
- 24 335 of that exhibit.

- 1 MR. WALLACE: So she's saying that -- she
- 2 said that she doesn't recall seeing it, yet you're still
- 3 going to ask her questions about this 335-page document?
- 4 MR. DAVIS: You haven't even heard the
- 5 question yet, Ed. Just please be patient.
- 6 MR. WALLACE: I'll give you one.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) On this page, you see there's
- 8 a reference -- a list of reference documents. You see
- 9 the reference guidelines on "Medical Devices -
- 10 Evaluation of Clinical Data"?
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
- O. And it refers to MedDev 2.7.1.
- 13 A. Yeah. There's a whole bunch of MedDev
- 14 standards out there.
- 15 O. What are the MedDev standards?
- 16 A. They're guidance documents in Europe.
- Q. Okay. Are you familiar with this particular
- 18 one?
- 19 A. No. I think I've stated on numerous
- 20 occasions, I don't evaluate clinical data personally;
- 21 nor was it the scope of this report.
- 22 Q. Okay. I believe you did cite a MedDev
- 23 guidance document in your report.
- A. I did. I did. And that was about post-market

- 1 surveillance. You're absolutely correct.
- Q. Okay.
- 3 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 17.)
- 4 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Given your last answers, I
- 5 won't spend much time on this; but can you see that
- 6 Exhibit 17 is the MedDev document that's referred to as
- 7 the first entry on Page 283 of Exhibit 16?
- 8 A. 283, you said?
- 9 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 A. The titles are not exactly the same, but it
- looks to be the same standard due to the number.
- 12 Q. I mean, you can see it's the MedDev 2.7.1.
- 13 A. Right. That's what I just stated.
- Q. Okay. And you see the -- on that same page,
- 15 283, do you see the next entry is referencing a GHTF
- 16 document? Do you know what the "GHTF" stands for?
- 17 A. Yes, Global Harmonized (sic) Task Force.
- 18 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 18.)
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Can you tell us, does
- 20 Exhibit 18 appear to be the Global Harmonization Task
- 21 Force document that is the second entry on that page of
- 22 Exhibit 16?
- 23 A. It does.
- Q. And are you familiar with that exhibit, 18?

- 1 A. As I've stated before, I don't personally do
- 2 clinical evaluations; so I am not familiar with this
- 3 exact guidance.
- Q. Okay. Are you -- do you have any experience
- 5 in the use of ISO 14155?
- A. What's that number? What's the title that
- 7 goes with that?
- 8 Q. Let me just hand it to you.
- 9 A. That would be handy.
- 10 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 19.)
- 11 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'll hand you Exhibit 19.
- 12 A. You know, I believe I've seen this one before;
- 13 but it hasn't been recently.
- Q. Okay. Well, I'll represent to you that
- 15 Annex A to Exhibit 19 -- if you'll turn to Page 15 of
- 16 the document, I'll represent to you that it is a
- 17 reference material in ISO 14971. Do you recall that?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 19 A. There are many references. No, I don't recall
- 20 it.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. If you would, turn back
- 22 to Exhibit 12 again.
- A. Let's see here. 12, that should be the 14971
- 24 document, 2007, right?

- 1 MR. WALLACE: You got it?
- THE WITNESS: No, this is 2000,
- 3 Exhibit 14. Is that under here?
- 4 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I tell you what. We can
- 5 just --
- A. I've got it. It's right here, I think. 12.
- 7 All right. I've found 12.
- 8 Q. If you look at Page 80 --
- 9 A. Okay. Yes.
- 10 Q. -- do you see Entry No. 10 on Page 80? They
- 11 list ISO 14155.
- 12 A. Yes. That's one of 42 references in the
- 13 standard.
- Q. And I simply want to make sure that I
- 15 understand correctly. Now, do you have any experience
- in the use and application of this ISO, Exhibit 19?
- 17 A. Let me try to be very clear. As part of a
- 18 risk/benefit decision, you will get clinicians to help
- 19 you with that. The clinicians would -- and regulatory
- 20 folks would refer to something like this, but I don't
- 21 personally use that standard.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 20.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 20.

- 1 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Are you familiar with that clinical evaluation
- 3 report?
- A. 2010, the TVT -- you know, I really just don't
- 5 recall.
- Q. Okay.
- 7 A. Because --
- 8 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 21.)
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 21.
- 10 Are you familiar with that clinical --
- MR. WALLACE: Are you done with 20?
- MR. DAVIS: Yes, sir. I gave you a copy,
- 13 if you want it.
- A. What's the date of this? 2000? I do remember
- 15 reviewing this one.
- 16 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. You can see where the
- 17 doctor is performing a risk/benefit analysis, right --
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. -- in Exhibit 21? Okay.
- 20 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 22.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 22.
- 22 Are you familiar with this clinical expert report?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 24 A. Yes, I recall this one.

- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And, again, since
- you're not a medical doctor, would it be fair to say you
- 3 have not tried to opine on this report?
- 4 A. I have not opined on that specific report.
- 5 Q. In your work in this case, did you make any
- 6 inquiries to see if there were any risk analyses for the
- 7 Prolene mesh that Ethicon manufactures?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Did you -- did you look
- 11 at any risk analysis of the -- of just the Prolene mesh?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 13 A. There was a PFMEA done by Ethicon on the mesh.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. That's a Process FMEA?
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Did you -- and why did you want to look at
- 17 that?
- 18 A. Because it has to do with the overall risk
- 19 analysis.
- 20 Q. Okay. Did you ask for any design FMEAs
- 21 relating to just the Prolene mesh?
- 22 A. I asked for any and all documents related to
- 23 risk, whether it was design, application, process,
- 24 summary reports, anything -- anything to do like that.

- Q. Okay. And you know that Ethicon has used
- different formats, sometimes FMEA and sometimes other
- 3 formats for this analysis?
- 4 A. Well, they have DDSA. The only tool that was
- 5 used to systematically analyze risk, that I saw used,
- 6 was an FMEA.
- 7 Q. Okay. But is it fair to say that you asked
- 8 for all --
- 9 A. Any and all.
- 10 Q. -- risk analysis documents that relate to the
- 11 Prolene mesh in general?
- 12 A. I think I just answered that three times, sir.
- Q. The answer is "yes"?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And why was that important to you?
- 16 A. Because that's part of each of the systems or
- 17 devices.
- 18 Q. Okay. And did you -- were you provided any
- 19 risk analysis documents dated prior to 1999?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 21 A. What product are we talking about now?
- 22 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Prolene mesh in general.
- 23 A. The --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.

- 1 A. -- only document prior to 1999 was the AFMEA
- done by MedScan, which was also called the Preventia.
- 3 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- A. Oh, wait. 1999. Let's see. That's when they
- 5 moved it over.
- 6 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 23.)
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Let me hand you
- 8 Exhibit 23. Would you agree that you have not reviewed
- 9 this risk analysis document before today?
- 10 A. Let me take a look. Okay?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Sure.
- MR. WALLACE: And it assumes facts not in
- 14 evidence. So you have -- well, go ahead.
- Object to form.
- 16 A. This is -- when I said I looked at it, I meant
- 17 for TVT product, mesh related to TVT.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) My questions for the last five
- 19 minutes -- I asked you very clearly about just Prolene
- 20 mesh in general.
- 21 A. Well --
- MR. WALLACE: No, you weren't clear about
- 23 it.
- A. I am sorry. I have never said anything about

- 1 anything other than TVT, nor are my reports anything
- 2 other than TVT.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. So let me --
- 4 A. So it was my assumption that you were talking
- 5 about TVT mesh.
- 6 Q. Fair enough. So let me just follow up, then.
- 7 A. Okay. Please do.
- 8 Q. Would it be important to you to try to see any
- 9 and all risk analyses that relate to the mesh in
- 10 general?
- 11 A. No. It would be important to me that -- if
- they relate to the intended use, because that's directly
- 13 what this environment is going to be.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. So something like a suture or a hernia mesh,
- 16 that's apples and oranges to me.
- Q. What if it was for -- in part, to be used
- 18 for -- to help repair fascial defects in the pelvic
- 19 area?
- A. If it's going to be used in the woman's
- 21 vagina, that would be very useful.
- Q. Okay. So have you ever seen that Exhibit 23
- 23 before today?
- A. I don't believe so, no.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 24.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) And have you ever seen
- 4 Exhibit 24 before today? And I'm going to hand that one
- 5 to you. It's the next document I'm handing you.
- 6 A. Right. I'm still looking at the first one.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Is that the second one?
- MR. WALLACE: Yeah.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Let's see. 1997. Is this
- 10 different than this one? They are different.
- MR. WALLACE: Is there a question
- 12 pending?
- MR. DAVIS: Yeah, I just asked her had
- 14 she ever seen this risk analysis before today,
- 15 Exhibit 24.
- MR. WALLACE: Are you saying it's a risk
- 17 analysis? Are you representing that to her?
- MR. DAVIS: I'm not representing
- 19 anything.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) But you can read the title of
- 21 the document.
- A. I don't believe I've seen this, but I'll be
- 23 glad to take a look if it has to do with TVT products.
- Q. Do you see where it relates to the mesh, the

- 1 Prolene mesh?
- 2 A. I didn't say that. I asked if it had anything
- 3 to do with my reports.
- 4 Q. So it's your belief that this risk analysis,
- 5 if it relates just to the Prolene mesh, is totally
- 6 irrelevant. Is that your opinion?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form on that.
- 8 You're misstating her testimony. She asked you a
- 9 question that you're unwilling to answer.
- 10 A. I asked if it had to do with any of the TVT
- 11 products.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) And I'm asking you: Do you --
- 13 is this -- if this report --
- 14 A. I have not seen this before, no, sir.
- Q. No, let me just -- let me finish my question,
- 16 please, ma'am.
- 17 A. That was your question before this.
- Q. No, ma'am. Will you allow me to ask it?
- 19 Exhibit 24 --
- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- if that exhibit relates solely to Prolene
- 22 mesh, not to TVT in particular, is it your opinion that
- 23 this report is not relevant to you?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.

- 1 A. No, that's not what I said.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. So you would want to
- 3 see this document if it -- and analyze it if it relates
- 4 to Prolene mesh in general?
- 5 A. No, that is not --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 7 A. -- what I said, either.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Tell me what you said.
- 9 A. What I said is: Is it in the same intended
- 10 use environment? Is it used in the woman's vagina in
- 11 the same manner? That's how you go about starting your
- 12 risk analysis.
- Q. Okay. As part of your work in this case --
- 14 well, are you familiar with the concept of a
- 15 biocompatibility risk assessment?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Okay. What is that?
- 18 A. Well, you generally look at the materials of
- 19 construction and -- after processing and see if they're
- in compliance with 10993 --
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. -- which is an ISO standard.
- Q. And does ISO 10993 have anything to do with
- 24 degradation?

- 1 A. You know, I hire a microbiologist to handle
- 2 the ISO 10993 analyses, in particular; so I would have
- 3 to go and study that. It has to -- I do know it has to
- 4 do with genotoxicity and if there's any cytotoxicity and
- 5 things like that, but I couldn't answer that question.
- Q. When you need some work done under ISO 10993,
- 7 it sounds like I hear you saying you usually contract
- 8 that out to third parties?
- 9 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- "Work" meaning?
- 11 A. I have consultants that work for me that are
- 12 qualified microbiologists that have worked in ISO 10993
- 13 for many years.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Let me ask a different
- 15 question, then.
- Do you have any personal experience,
- 17 expertise, in working with ISO 10993?
- 18 MR. WALLACE: "Working with," what do you
- 19 mean?
- 20 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, let me ask it this way:
- 21 Do you have -- or do you consider yourself an expert on
- the application of ISO 10993?
- A. No, I don't.
- 24 Q. Okay.

- 1 MR. WALLACE: In what context? You mean
- performing experiments?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) In any context at all.
- 4 A. An expert?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- MR. WALLACE: I'm going to object to
- 7 form. You're -- you're confusing the issues.
- 8 A. I would not say I'm an expert. I have looked
- 9 at a lot of documents related to biocompatibility, but I
- 10 am not an expert.
- 11 Q. Do you have the expertise necessary to
- 12 evaluate a biocompatibility risk assessment under
- 13 ISO 10993?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 15 A. I could evaluate that, yes.
- 16 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. How would you go about
- 17 it?
- 18 A. I would compare the risk assessment to the
- 19 standard and perform a gap analysis, and that's how I
- 20 would go about doing it.
- 21 Q. You said you would compare it to the standard.
- You would compare it to ISO 10993?
- A. Yes. And if I needed experts that are more
- than me after I evaluated it, I would call them in.

- Q. Okay. Have you reviewed any biocompatibility
- 2 assessments relating to Prolene mesh in connection with
- 3 your work in this case?
- A. Could you clarify if you mean with respect to
- 5 the TVT products, please?
- Q. Okay. I'll break it down. I'll ask you that
- 7 question first.
- 8 Have you reviewed any biocompatibility
- 9 risk assessments relating to a TVT -- to the mesh used
- 10 in TVT?
- 11 A. Yes, I have.
- 12 Q. Okay. Did you attempt to evaluate it under
- 13 ISO 10993?
- 14 A. You know, I did look to see if it was
- 15 reasonable and take a look at it, and if it was
- 16 complete; but I did not go back to 10993 step by step by
- 17 step because that wasn't -- I did not do that.
- 18 Q. Because I didn't see biocompatibility risk
- 19 assessments discussed in any of your three reports. Did
- 20 I overlook something?
- 21 A. I did not opine about it, but I did review
- 22 one. I thought that was your question.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 THE WITNESS: I'm going to get another

- 1 water.
- MR. DAVIS: Yeah, let's take a break for
- 3 a second.
- 4 (Break from 11:47 a.m. to 12:01 p.m.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Ms. Wilson, way back early on
- 6 in the deposition today, I had asked you to list for me
- 7 all the hazards associated with each of the three
- 8 devices at issue; and you gave me a list. But my
- 9 recollection is you were looking at a document, and I
- 10 failed to ask you: What were you looking at when you
- 11 gave me your list of hazards that Ethicon did not
- 12 adequately consider?
- 13 A. I think we were talking about the TVTR, right?
- 14 Q. Okay.
- A. And we haven't touched on "S," so it can't be
- 16 that. And there were -- in my report, there were
- 17 hazards listed.
- Q. Okay. I just wanted to make sure I understood
- 19 what you were reading from. You were looking at your
- 20 report?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. That's fine. That's all I wanted to clarify.
- Now I want to follow up for TVTO.
- A. Uh-huh.

- Q. Can you give me a list of the hazards that
- 2 you've opined that Ethicon failed to adequately assess?
- A. I'll be glad to. That would be all of these
- 4 listed on Page -- Table 2.
- 5 Q. Of your report?
- A. Do you want me to call them out individually?
- 7 Q. No. What page of your report is Table 2?
- 8 A. 17.
- 9 Q. That's fine.
- 10 A. And 18.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. There's a list of those -- well, 17 is the
- 13 hazards. Excuse me.
- Q. Okay. Right now, I just want to know about
- 15 the hazards.
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. It's all of those listed on Page 17 of the
- 18 report?
- 19 A. These are some of them. There may be some
- 20 listed throughout the rest of the report, too, if you
- 21 want -- do you need a full set?
- Q. Yeah, I just want to know what all the --
- A. All. Okay.
- Q. -- the matters that you say were hazards that

- 1 they didn't adequately assess.
- 2 A. So what that means is I just have to take a
- 3 few minutes. It would be -- it would be this -- on
- 4 Table 2; plus, on Page 19, Section 2, these are
- 5 complaint categories. And the hazard would be mesh --
- 6 would be pain, infection. So I have to separate my
- 7 hazards from my failure modes. So I think it's -- I
- 8 think that I've already done that. Excuse me. I've
- 9 already done that, and Table 2 lists them.
- 10 Q. I'm sorry. I'm having a little trouble
- 11 following you. Are you saying that --
- 12 A. I'm thinking.
- Q. -- Table 2 is a complete list of the hazards?
- 14 A. I'm thinking. I'm thinking.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. It includes all of Table 2, and I have to
- 17 assess if there are any more throughout my report.
- 18 Q. Just so the record will be clear, a minute
- 19 ago, you called out the word "pain" and a couple other
- 20 words. Are you --
- 21 A. Right. Pain is on Table 2. That's correct.
- 22 It is already included.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. So I was trying not to be duplicative.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Both of those were already on Table 2. The
- other hazards, which are -- now I have to see if they're
- 4 also on Table 2. I think that Table 2 covers it, to the
- 5 best of my knowledge, in the short term, without reading
- 6 my whole report.
- 7 Q. Okay. Where on Table 2 do I look to get a
- 8 complete list --
- 9 A. On Table --
- 10 Q. -- of the hazards? I mean, where on Table 2
- 11 do you look?
- 12 A. Table 2 is titled "Hazard Table," and so all
- of this table are the hazards.
- Q. In the first column, or --
- 15 A. This entire table, yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, can you give me a complete list of
- 17 the harms that you've opined that Ethicon failed to
- 18 adequately assess in the design and development of TVTO?
- 19 A. A hazard is a potential source of harm. So
- 20 now I have to go find out the harm that goes with each
- 21 of these. So an infection is a hazard, and associated
- 22 harm -- I don't think I actually talk about the
- associated harms in this because that's generally a
- 24 medical opinion.

- But, for example, if you have an
- 2 infection, you obviously have an associated harm with
- 3 it. I'm not sure I understand exactly what you're
- 4 trying to get to. Are you wanting me to name a harm to
- 5 go with every one of these hazards?
- Q. I just wanted a complete list of the harms
- 7 that you're -- that you have opined that Ethicon did not
- 8 adequately assess.
- 9 A. All of them that go with -- that are matched
- 10 up with these hazards.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. I have not made a statement of which harms go
- 13 with each and every hazard or each and every failure
- 14 mode.
- Q. Okay. Let me follow up and -- for instance, I
- 16 know when we were asking about TVTR, I believe you
- 17 said -- you listed fraying, as an example, as a hazard.
- 18 A. That is a failure mode.
- 19 Q. Is that in your Table 2?
- 20 A. It's in Table 3, which is a list of failure
- 21 modes.
- Q. Okay. Well, what is -- what is the harm, or
- is there any harm associated with fraying?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection; asked and

- 1 answered.
- 2 A. Okay.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Does that mean --
- 4 MR. WALLACE: Well --
- 5 A. I'm confused.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I haven't asked that question,
- 7 but he can object. What harm do you associate with
- 8 fraying?
- 9 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- 10 and answered.
- 11 A. If the device frays or ropes, then -- fraying
- 12 and roping are grouped together through all of these
- 13 reports. Then what happens is they can make it so you
- 14 have urinary retention or damage to the urethra. That
- is published in these documents, the design history
- 16 file; and so I know, through review of those documents,
- 17 that that is a harm that's associated with that failure
- 18 mode.
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Then I believe you
- 20 said -- you listed degradation as a hazard?
- 21 A. Degradation -- I have to always think whether
- 22 it is a hazard or a failure mode. So if a device has a
- 23 failure mode of degradation, that can lead to a harm,
- 24 which is broken mesh or torn mesh.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Because a hazard is a potential source of
- 3 harm. They're related.
- Q. Do "hazard" and "harm" mean the same thing,
- 5 or --
- 6 A. No, sir.
- 7 Q. Okay. So have you associated any harm with
- 8 degradation?
- 9 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 10 A. I just answered this. With degradation, if
- 11 the -- if the material degrades, then it's stated
- 12 throughout these documents that you can get tears, mesh
- 13 tears and breaks; and that's also a complaint. So, yes,
- 14 that is a harm.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Can you identify just one
- 16 document that discusses a mesh tearing or breaking
- inside the body after implementation?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 19 A. I can refer to the 2002 complaint analysis.
- 20 Would you like me to find the Bates number to that, or
- 21 what?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) You're saying there's a 2002
- complaint analysis of a torn mesh after it's been
- 24 implanted?

- A. Yeah, but it's listed as a complaint; so it
- 2 would have to have been implanted. And if you look in
- 3 my report -- are we still on "O," or are we on "R"? I'm
- 4 confused now. I'm sorry.
- 5 Q. Well, whichever report you think it's in. I'm
- 6 talking about degradation, and you've now referred to a
- 7 complaint analysis in 2002. Yes, if you can -- if
- 8 you've footnoted that, I'd like you to identify it for
- 9 me.
- 10 A. Okay. I'm trying to find it. There's a lot
- 11 of pages here. It's going to take me a moment. This
- is -- okay. Let's see here. I'm getting close.
- So it is referred to as a 2002 letter,
- 14 which is -- included a complaint analysis. It's on --
- 15 starts on Page 20 of my TVTR report and goes to 21,
- 16 where it defines the 11 new hazards, one of which is
- mesh broken; another of which is torn mesh, which can be
- 18 the harm associated with degradation.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did that complaint report, in any way,
- 20 shape, or form, associate the torn or broken mesh with
- 21 degradation?
- 22 A. What you asked me, is it -- was it after it
- 23 was implanted in a woman's body; and that was "yes."
- Q. Okay. So it's your recollection or belief

- 1 that this complaint report was reporting on some mesh
- that had been implanted inside a woman's body, and then
- 3 it degraded and tore?
- 4 A. Yes. There's evidence as early as, like,
- 5 19 -- actually it was, like, in 1983, the first data,
- 6 because I remember it was back when I was in college
- 7 about -- in the 1990s, about degradation. And there was
- 8 other data that supported the fact -- I can't tell you
- 9 the Bates number, put my finger on it, of this. But
- 10 this one definitely says that there's torn mesh, and
- it's after it's been in a woman's body; and there's
- broken mesh after it's been in a woman's body.
- Q. And did you footnote that document you're
- 14 referring to there?
- 15 A. Of course I did. It is right here, 59.
- 16 O. Footnote 59?
- 17 A. Which is back to footnote -- it's one of those
- 18 repeat footnotes from -- 57 was the first time I
- 19 footnoted it.
- Q. Okay. And that's in your TVTR report?
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Okay. Thank you.
- Okay. If the FDA had ever issued an order
- 24 making findings on the significance of degradation of

- 1 polypropylene in the body, would that be significant to
- 2 you?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 4 What context?
- 5 A. Yeah, I would like to know what -- what you're
- 6 trying to ask. If the FDA -- I thought the FDA was not
- 7 within the scope of this, is what I'm trying to
- 8 understand.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) My question is simply: Would
- 10 it be something you would want to know about if the FDA
- 11 had entered an order making --
- 12 A. If I would --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me -- let me finish my
- 15 question.
- 16 A. Huh-uh.
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 18 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, let me -- please let me
- 19 finish my question.
- 20 Would it be of interest to you, as part of
- 21 your study in this case, to know whether or not the FDA
- 22 has ever entered an order making findings on the extent
- to which polypropylene degrades within the human body?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.

- 1 A. I'm sure it would be of interest, yes.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- A. It may not have any relevance to my opinions,
- 4 but it would be interesting.
- 5 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 25.)
- 6 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'm going to hand you
- 7 Exhibit 25. And it's a lengthy document, but can you
- 8 tell from just the first page that that document
- 9 purports to be an order on the part of the FDA?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 11 A. I don't know if it's an order. It says it's a
- 12 reclassification.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Look at the -- thank you.
- Look at the first paragraph, under the
- 15 heading "Introduction" on the first page. Look at the
- last sentence of that paragraph. Do you see where it
- 17 says "this order"?
- 18 A. Now I do, now that you pointed it out.
- 19 Q. Okay. So you would agree this --
- 20 A. Can I read the first paragraph, please?
- 21 Q. Sure.
- 22 A. Thank you, sir.
- MR. WALLACE: You've given her a document
- 24 on sutures.

- 1 A. Right. This -- this is something about
- 2 sutures.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. It's about
- 4 polypropylene sutures, right?
- 5 A. Yes, sutures.
- 6 Q. Okay. And --
- 7 A. Polypropylene sutures.
- 8 Q. Good.
- 9 MR. DAVIS: And, Ed, I don't really think
- 10 you need to coach the witness.
- MR. WALLACE: I'm not.
- MR. DAVIS: Yes, you did.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) So let's follow up on this.
- Do you have any reason to believe that
- 15 polypropylene in the form of a suture would degrade
- 16 differently from polypropylene in the form of a mesh --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) -- in the human body?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 20 A. Where in the human body?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) In the pelvic region --
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) -- of a female body.
- 24 A. It could. It could. It certainly could.

- 1 Q. Okay. And if you look at --
- 2 A. You know, I've had a lot of experience with
- 3 medical devices where you make assumptions; and they are
- 4 just faulty. Like in heart valves, people assumed that
- 5 changing one of the components would have -- and it was
- 6 the (inaudible), not the final product -- would make no
- 7 difference. And guess what? People started dying,
- 8 because, you know, you make one false assumption in one
- 9 dimension. And the leakage of those -- the leakage
- 10 rates went up. People started having blood clots. So
- 11 you can't just assume that one thing is the same as
- 12 another, in my experience.
- Q. Did you consider Exhibit 25 as part of your
- 14 work in this case?
- 15 A. I had read it; but I didn't consider it
- 16 because it was on surgical sutures, not relating to the
- 17 mesh that was involved in the TVT.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you know --
- 19 A. I was aware that this happened, that they were
- 20 Class 2 devices.
- 21 Q. And -- well, look at Page 7 of the order,
- 22 the -- look at the last paragraph on that page. Do you
- 23 see in that paragraph where there's a discussion of
- 24 oxidative degradation?

1 MR. WALLACE: What page are you on? 2 MR. DAVIS: Page 7. 3 MR. WALLACE: Where at on Page 7? 4 MR. DAVIS: The last paragraph. I'm letting her read the last paragraph on the page. 5 6 Ο. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you see where it discusses oxidative degradation of polypropylene? 7 8 Α. I see that, sir. 9 And do you see the FDA's finding? 10 Α. I see it, yeah. 11 That it proceeds slowly and is not deemed Q. 12 clinically significant under most circumstances? 13 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form. 14 If you're reading from the document, you 15 probably need to read it exactly. 16 MR. DAVIS: Well, let's -- let's read it, 17 then. 18 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you see where it says, quote: "The record data show that the loss of tensile 19 20 strength in vivo is primarily related to the oxidative 21 degradation of the polypropylene polymer, " parenthesis, 22 "Refs. 4, 29, 32, 42, 43, and 44," close parenthesis, 23 "and that the polymer's degradation proceeds slowly and

is generally not considered clinically significant under

24

- 1 most circumstances of use, " parenthesis, Refs. 1, 4, 42,
- 2 121, and 149," close parenthesis, unquote.
- 3 Did I read that correctly?
- A. But you also missed part of this, which
- 5 says -- you know, the first sentence was neglected,
- 6 which it also says "surgical suture in certain
- 7 applications." So from this, I can't make an inference
- 8 whether this is directly related to the TVT products in
- 9 my report.
- 10 Q. Well, have you taken the time to look at any
- 11 of the reference materials that --
- 12 A. No, sir.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. The FDA is outside the scope of this report.
- 15 I did not refer to every little reference in this when
- 16 it didn't have anything to do with the products I was
- 17 opining about. My goodness.
- 18 Q. Now, in your reports, let's take a -- well,
- 19 TVTS. For TVTS, did you opine -- well, what hazards did
- you opine Ethicon failed to properly or adequately
- 21 assess?
- 22 A. Okay. Let me shift gears and get to "S,"
- 23 please. Where is it? Is "S" in here?
- Q. It's Exhibit No. 4, if you want to look at it.

- 1 A. Okay. It should be -- it should be "C."
- MR. WALLACE: No, it's -- I think it's --
- 3 it might be the first one here. I think it's "B."
- 4 THE WITNESS: Oh, no wonder I got
- 5 confused.
- 6 A. Okay. So what was your question, again?
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Can you simply please list the
- 8 hazards that you've opined that Ethicon failed to
- 9 properly assess for TVTS?
- 10 A. I see a lot of failure modes. I'm trying to
- 11 see if I actually opined on hazards. So please give me
- 12 a moment.
- So on Page 16, I talk about susceptibility
- 14 to in vivo degradation; stiffness; improper warnings;
- tensioning, improper tensioning; improper learning
- 16 curve -- that's a hazard because you don't install it
- 17 right -- and the inability to remove the device. Those
- 18 are hazards.
- 19 Q. Okay. What harms have you opined that Ethicon
- 20 failed to properly assess relating to TVTS?
- 21 A. Okay. So the harms related to failure modes
- 22 are bleeding, bladder perforation, or hematoma --
- 23 hematoma. Those harms are related to inserter not
- 24 maintaining contact. This is on Page 14. Infection,

- 1 urinary retention or obstruction.
- Q. Is that it?
- A. That's all I can see right at this minute.
- 4 Q. Okay. Back to TVTR. Have you --
- 5 A. Are we done with this for a minute?
- 6 Q. Right now, I'm back to TVTR.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. For TVTR, have you opined that Ethicon did not
- 9 adequately assess the severities of any of the harms
- 10 that you've listed?
- 11 A. That's clearly called out in my "O" report
- 12 because it --
- 13 Q. Well --
- 14 A. Please let me finish my sentence.
- MR. WALLACE: You interrupted her answer.
- MR. DAVIS: No, wait a second. Counsel,
- 17 you told me not to --
- MR. WALLACE: No, you interrupted her
- 19 answer.
- MR. DAVIS: You said we've got to do one
- 21 report at a time.
- A. And you didn't. You asked me one question on
- 23 the "S," and now you're back to "R," and I'm --
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'm back to "R."

- 1 A. -- trying to answer your question.
- MR. WALLACE: Let her answer the
- 3 question.
- 4 MR. DAVIS: Okay.
- 5 MR. WALLACE: If you don't like the
- 6 answer, that's too bad.
- 7 MR. DAVIS: No. I don't like the time.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) My question is about --
- 9 A. That's not my fault.
- 10 Q. -- TVTR.
- MR. WALLACE: Well, it --
- 12 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Answer my question about TVTR.
- 13 A. I am.
- 14 MR. WALLACE: You know what? We have an
- 15 agreement in place and a court order. The bottom line
- is, if you don't like her answer, ask her a different
- 17 question.
- 18 A. Here, the reason I'm not answering it --
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) No, I'm withdrawing that
- 20 question --
- 21 A. -- is because they used TVT -- our data for
- "0," it happens to be placed in there. Okay? Because
- they didn't do their own stinking system analysis, I
- 24 have to rely on it in a different place. That's the

- 1 problem. I keep saying it.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Please just tell me the harms
- 3 for which you believe Ethicon did not properly assess
- 4 the severity --
- 5 A. Absolutely.
- 6 O. -- for TVTR.
- 7 MR. WALLACE: One thing. Are you done
- 8 giving your answer to the last question? Because you
- 9 were --
- 10 A. No, I haven't even answered the question
- 11 because I have to find it when you change topics on me
- 12 every question. I have a whole table on that, and it
- 13 happens to be --
- MR. WALLACE: Do you want to withdraw the
- 15 question?
- MR. DAVIS: No.
- 17 A. It happens to be Table 2, Page 17, TVTO, where
- 18 it clearly shows the TVTR severity ratings and how they
- 19 were inconsistently applied over time.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now, my question
- 21 stands. I want you to give me a complete list of all
- the harms which you believe Ethicon failed to properly
- 23 assess the severity level. Have you given me a complete
- 24 list now?

- 1 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form; asked
- 2 and answered.
- A. I've given you a list that I thought was most
- 4 important. This is not a complete list of everything
- 5 over the 10 or 15 years of documents. These are
- 6 representative of the most important things I found.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Now --
- A. And there's no way I can go back and complete
- 9 a list in this time frame.
- 10 Q. For TVTR, did you opine that there were some
- 11 frequencies of harms that Ethicon failed to properly
- 12 assess? If so, what are they? What are those harms?
- MR. WALLACE: Object to form.
- 14 A. You're -- could you clarify your question?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I'll be happy to.
- 16 With respect to the TVTR product, did you
- opine that Ethicon failed to properly assess any of the
- 18 frequencies relating to any of the harms that you've
- 19 listed?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 21 A. I don't recall discussing the specifics of the
- frequencies. That's why I have to look at it. I talked
- 23 about the severities and the inconsistencies and that --
- 24 I did, and how the occurrence was changed without any

- 1 medications. Do I need to find that in my report?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) No, you don't -- I don't need
- 3 to know the page number of the report if --
- 4 A. Okay. Yes, I did.
- Q. Okay. Now, you've opined that the FMEA is a
- 6 living document, correct?
- 7 A. That it should be.
- 8 Q. Okay. Can you show me or just identify for me
- 9 a standard that requires an FMEA be a -- what you've
- 10 described as a living document?
- 11 A. Are you talking about these -- their internal
- 12 procedures?
- Q. We're going to break it down. I asked you
- 14 first about industry standards.
- 15 A. Uh-huh. Do you, in your pile, have
- 16 13485:2003, maybe?
- 17 Q. I'll be happy to hand you 13485. I think I've
- 18 got it somewhere here. Let's see.
- 19 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 26.)
- 20 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) I've got one copy of it for
- 21 now, 26. Exhibit 26. Is that -- is that the document
- 22 you were wanting to see?
- A. Yes. We should look at Section 7.1. So if
- 24 you look at 7.1, the italicized note, it states: "The

- 1 organization shall establish documented requirements for
- 2 risk management throughout product realization. Records
- 3 arising from risk management shall be maintained."
- Q. Okay. Is there any other written standard
- 5 anywhere that you're relying on for your opinion that
- 6 the FMEA is a living document?
- 7 A. First you said, "Find me one," and -- yes.
- 8 Give me 14971. It's probably in there.
- 9 Q. Well, you've got it right in front of you.
- 10 A. Oh, okay.
- 11 Q. It's an exhibit already.
- MR. WALLACE: Which number is it?
- 13 THE WITNESS: I bet it's 12.
- MR. DAVIS: It's Exhibit 12.
- THE WITNESS: And 14.
- 16 A. Yes. In the "Scope," it says you have to --
- 17 these standards "are applicable to all stages of the
- 18 life-cycle of a medical device."
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) And you're reading from which
- 20 section?
- 21 A. Section 1 in the "Scope."
- Q. Okay. Of Exhibit 12, correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. Is there any other provision of any

- 1 standard, industry standard, that you're relying on for
- 2 your opinion that the FMEA is what you call a living
- 3 document?
- A. I'm sure it's also in other sections. Would
- 5 you like me to check each section?
- Q. Well, do you know of any?
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Object to form.
- A. I'm sure it's in here somewhere, another
- 9 section.
- 10 MR. WALLACE: Take your time.
- 11 A. Because "life cycle" means all phases of the
- 12 life of a medical device from initial concept to final
- 13 decommissioning and disposal.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Let me ask you this:
- 15 Explain what you -- for the court what you mean by a
- 16 living document.
- 17 A. That means that it's continuously updated as
- 18 new information comes in, just like their procedures say
- 19 that you'll evaluate complaints and update the documents
- 20 as appropriate, as the product goes through its life
- 21 cycle. So if you find that you're having a change in
- 22 expectations or you're having more complaints or
- 23 unexpected results, then you would go back and you would
- 24 look.

- 1 If you had done a risk assessment, you
- 2 would look at those and say, "Oh, we missed something,"
- or, "Jeez, we didn't do a system-level risk assessment;
- 4 so we'd better" -- "we'd better go look at that. Our
- 5 assumption was false that we relied on in previous -- in
- 6 previous documents." So that's what it means.
- 7 Q. If a post-market review indicates that you're
- 8 getting complaints, but they're within the levels that
- 9 you expected, anticipated in your FMEA, are you
- 10 saying -- would you go back and then do an update to
- 11 your FMEA?
- 12 A. Yeah, totally. You can't rely on that.
- 13 Because what I saw Ethicon do is they set the bar so
- 14 freaking high -- 294, or something like that -- that
- 15 nothing would -- nothing would hardly exceed -- I mean,
- 16 that is just like -- you would have to have something
- 17 catastrophic -- and this is clearly in my report, that
- 18 you'd have to have something with very high frequency,
- 19 very high -- a serious injury with no warning, or
- 20 catastrophic, nearly, and unable to detect it.
- So if you set the bar, as a
- 22 manufacturer -- which I told you earlier that each
- 23 manufacturer sets their own threshold. If you set that
- 24 threshold so high that your expectations are so low,

- 1 that's where you go out and you say, "Whoa, does this
- 2 even make sense? What are other people saying?" Or you
- find out that doctors are complaining, and peer-reviewed
- 4 articles, which I also talked about. So you can't just
- 5 say that, no. That's not a true statement.
- 6 Q. Okay. In connection with your opinion --
- 7 A. Do you want me to finish your prior question
- 8 about where else in the standard it says you have to do
- 9 it throughout the life cycle?
- 10 Q. No.
- 11 A. Okay.
- MR. WALLACE: So you withdrew the
- 13 question?
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Tell you what. I'll withdraw
- the question because I'll challenge your counsel at the
- 16 appropriate time to show the court where it says that.
- 17 So I'll worry about --
- MR. WALLACE: The bottom line is you're
- 19 not letting her finish her answer.
- MR. DAVIS: Well --
- MR. WALLACE: She asked if you wanted her
- 22 to finish her answer --
- MR. DAVIS: No, I don't want to waste
- 24 any --

- 1 MR. WALLACE: -- and you said, "No, I
- 2 don't want you to finish your answer."
- MR. DAVIS: No. Can we move on?
- 4 MR. WALLACE: So there's no challenge
- 5 here. You waived any right you have to any challenge,
- 6 Paul.
- 7 MR. DAVIS: I've already withdrawn the
- 8 question. Please quit wasting my time.
- 9 MR. WALLACE: Well, you're not going to
- 10 sit here and say what the court's going to do or not
- 11 going to do.
- MR. DAVIS: No.
- MR. WALLACE: The judge is going to make
- 14 up his own mind based upon the fact that you didn't let
- 15 her answer the question.
- 16 MR. DAVIS: Absolutely. And I've
- 17 withdrawn the question. That question is out. So let's
- 18 move on, please.
- MR. WALLACE: Fair enough, then. Go
- 20 right ahead.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Now, can you identify -- or
- let me ask this: Did you apply any generally accepted
- 23 standard in your evaluation that led you to believe that
- 24 Ethicon has set its requirements too high?

- 1 A. What I applied was 30 years of experience
- 2 doing this and helping many, many companies in -- of
- 3 implantable devices set up their risk analysis, and the
- 4 CEOs and the clinicians I work with on a frequent basis,
- 5 all of those things, and the design teams. I applied my
- 6 knowledge, expert knowledge, to make that assessment.
- 7 Q. So answer this question, please: Did you
- 8 apply any generally accepted written standards in making
- 9 your analysis that Ethicon set its standards too high
- 10 for its -- for its risk to be unacceptable?
- 11 A. I did apply the principles of 13485 and 14971.
- 12 Q. Okay. Does --
- 13 A. And the MedDev for the post-market
- 14 surveillance.
- Q. Okay. You're referring to the MedDev
- 16 12-point --
- 17 A. I'd have to look up the number, but it's in my
- 18 report.
- 19 Q. Okay. Well, just -- well, you only cited one;
- 20 so I'll rely on that.
- 21 A. Yeah, exactly.
- 22 Q. Okay. So -- okay. Do you have any other
- 23 source for a written industry standard to support your
- 24 opinion that Ethicon set its risk numbers too high?

- 1 MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- 2 A. I think I've named industry standards, my own
- 3 experience, and multiple device companies. So that
- 4 pretty much covers it.
- 5 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. Can you explain for the
- 6 court Ethicon's system that generated the number 294?
- 7 A. I have no idea, and I believe I put that in my
- 8 report. But I do know that the only way you can result
- 9 in that high of a number is if you look at the -- just
- 10 look at the combinations. You have to have a 9 or a
- 12 a 10 by a 3, at least, you know.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. So you have to have some highly severe,
- 15 frequently occurring -- something that's not easily
- 16 detected, or some combination thereof, to get that high
- 17 a number.
- 18 (Marked Wilson Exhibit Nos. 27 and 28.)
- 19 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit --
- 20 A. Or something that you -- you know, it's pretty
- 21 high.
- 22 Q. Let me hand you Exhibit 27. Do you recognize
- 23 that exhibit?
- 24 A. I certainly do.

- 1 Q. And you opined about this exhibit, didn't you?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And what were your -- can you give me an
- 4 overview of your criticisms of Exhibit 27?
- A. Well, first off, this is a Design FMEA that
- 6 was done five to seven years after the design was
- 7 frozen. So it's a total retrospective analysis, where
- 8 the intent of a DFMEA is to start with concept phase;
- 9 and it's listed in the standards and Ethicon's
- 10 procedures as to be done in the design input phase. So
- 11 that's number one, is that it's sort of "too little, too
- late," because you're supposed to do these things, you
- 13 know, often, frequently, not "too little, too late."
- 14 And so that's -- that's my first opinion.
- Second, it's -- there's a table in my "R"
- 16 report, I believe. Maybe it's the -- that talks about
- 17 this as like -- I couldn't -- I didn't even, you know,
- 18 pay attention to it at first, because it says things
- 19 like "not imaginable," which is not something I'd ever
- 20 seen before. And if you go to my R report, it talks
- 21 about just the contradictions, omissions, things like
- 22 that in this FMEA.
- But, most importantly, it's five to seven
- 24 years after; and it didn't even jive (sic) with or have

- 1 any communication with the complaint system. So it's
- 2 way out of sync.
- Q. Okay. But, now, you said an FMEA is a living
- 4 document. You should be doing new FMEAs throughout the
- 5 life cycle.
- 6 A. You should start a design -- in the design
- 7 phase so you can design out the defects. That is the
- 8 number-one thing to do to prevent hazards from getting
- 9 to the field and causing harm.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. It's starting at the design phase. And they
- 12 didn't do that.
- Q. Are you saying that you believe Ethicon was --
- 14 should not have tried to do a risk assessment in 2001
- 15 for TVT?
- 16 A. That's not at all what I'm saying. Listen,
- 17 please. I'm saying that they didn't do it during the
- design phase of the device, which was much more in 1995,
- 19 not in 2001. The design has to be -- you can't design
- 20 out any risks or potential sources of harm if, in fact,
- 21 you haven't done any analysis. And there was not.
- 22 Q. So my question today, though, now, is: What
- imperfections do you see in this risk assessment itself?
- A. It's in the report, and that was my first

- 1 answer.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. That was my answer to your -- an answer to
- 4 your question.
- 5 Q. Okay. It's all in your report?
- A. That -- that was not in my report. I started
- 7 with that. I believe that was somewhere in the "O"
- 8 report. But if you want to look at this design
- 9 document -- look at Page 17, some other factors,
- 10 additional factors, that I think are wrong with this
- 11 document.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Look at Page 17 of the "R" report.
- Q. That would be fine. Thank you. Okay. So let
- 15 me ask you --
- 16 A. It starts, actually, on Page 16 and starts
- 17 with a listing of what's wrong with this retrospective
- 18 report.
- 19 Q. Okay. Now, what industry standard did you
- 20 apply in evaluating Exhibit 27?
- MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
- A. Well, this clearly says it was done to 1441.
- 23 So I looked at 1441 and --
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.

- 1 A. -- ISO 9001 and EN 46001, which were the
- 2 applicable standards at the time that this was
- 3 performed.
- Q. Okay. And did you apply any company standards
- 5 in assessing Exhibit 27?
- A. Absolutely. I looked at the SOPs.
- 7 PR 602.003, OP 650-010 and -011, I believe, are the
- 8 applicable ones in my report.
- 9 Q. Why did you choose those?
- 10 A. Because those are the ones that were relevant.
- 11 Q. Okay. What was your basis for believing those
- were the relevant ones?
- 13 A. Well, let's look at them. Number one -- okay.
- 14 So the OP -- the PR 602.003 is entitled "Procedure for
- 15 Medical Device Risk Management." So that would be
- 16 appropriate to risk management. And it talks about a
- 17 systemic risk management process using a DDSA.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. They didn't use a DDSA. But then 650-010
- 20 talks about risk management again, and 611 (sic) talks
- 21 about DFMEAs --
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. -- 650-11 -- excuse me -- "Operating Procedure
- 24 for Design Failure Mode and Effect Analysis."

- 1 Q. Did you make any effort to find out which
- 2 company facilities those procedures applied at?
- 3 A. I did, yes, sir.
- 4 Q. Why? Why did you try to do that?
- 5 A. Well, because if you look -- I wanted to find
- 6 out which revisions were appropriate at the time it was
- 7 done.
- Q. Okay.
- 9 A. And if you look at the revision history for
- 10 these documents, it tells you, like, when it tries to
- 11 roll out at each facility. And so I tried -- although
- 12 they changed computer systems somewhere along the line,
- 13 it was very challenging to actually determine on what
- 14 exact day, because these projects would start; and
- sometimes, when the procedures rev-bumped -- and I'm
- 16 quite sure that's in Dan Smith's testimony, also, that
- once these procedures rev-bumped, the design teams
- 18 didn't always rev-bump with them.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. So I looked at that in quite a bit of detail.
- 21 Q. Okay. Yeah, I think -- did you just -- you
- 22 just referred to looking at the revision histories. Is
- that an example of the type of document that you looked
- 24 at, Exhibit 28?

- 1 A. It has similar information on it. It just
- doesn't have the same format of the one, because I don't
- 3 think I have the archived document. I think I have the
- 4 full.
- Q. Well, you see that Exhibit 28 for procedure
- 6 PR 602.003 -- it actually shows you which locations the
- 7 procedure applied at.
- 8 A. Let me take a look. I see that.
- 9 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 29.)
- 10 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) And the same thing.
- 11 Exhibit 29 relates to --
- 12 A. But let's go through each revision, because it
- 13 can change. This is Version 1, which was 981099. This
- 14 is 2001. This is Version 2, Version 3. And this was
- 15 conducted in Germany, so I couldn't find any procedure
- 16 that was in English or -- or any procedure that said --
- other than these, that said how you're supposed to do
- 18 FMEAs.
- 19 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 30.)
- 20 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay. And I'm handing you
- 21 Exhibit 30. That would be for, I think, Exhibit -- for
- 22 procedure OP 650-011, correct?
- 23 A. Right. And if -- if they're -- these are just
- 24 saying when they rolled them out. That doesn't mean

- 1 that corporate doesn't apply to the rest of the
- 2 corporation. This just says when they're rolling them
- 3 out at certain facilities, not when -- that corporate
- 4 doesn't apply to the corporate holder for design
- 5 controls.
- 6 Q. Have you seen any document that indicated that
- 7 Exhibits 28, 29, or 30 -- that those procedures in those
- 8 three exhibits applied in Germany at Neuchâtel?
- 9 A. That's Switzerland, isn't it?
- 10 Q. I'm sorry. It applied in Germany or
- 11 Switzerland?
- 12 A. I must say that those documents, if they're
- 13 the corporate person in charge of design control, then I
- 14 did make the assumption that the corporate procedures
- 15 applied. So Ethicon GmbH in Germany was the corporate
- 16 design control representative for this document; and it
- 17 was stated as such in the DHF, the remediated DHF that
- 18 occurred five years after.
- So when they transferred from Sweden and
- 20 to -- and Sweden, which was -- when they transferred the
- 21 corporation to Germany and the manufacturing to
- 22 Switzerland, that's when the corporate responsibility
- 23 for design control switched to Germany. And that's why
- 24 I used these corporate documents.

- 1 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 31.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 31.
- 3 A. Okay.
- 4 Q. Is Exhibit 31 one of the risk analyses that
- 5 you opined on?
- 6 A. Did we finish that last question?
- 7 Q. If you have more to say, you're free to -- I'm
- 8 not trying to interrupt you. I thought you were
- 9 through.
- 10 A. I thought you wanted me to -- know everything
- 11 wrong with this. Okay. I had a whole table on that,
- of -- I just wanted to point that out. I don't think we
- ever got to my answer on that, that this whole table on
- 14 Page 17 talks about how this design FMEA, which was
- 15 retrospective, is faulty, in my opinion, because it has
- 16 things like "not imaginable" when they clearly have
- 17 documentation that it was -- it was not only imagined,
- 18 but, for example, said wrong mesh composition.
- Well, not imaginable, yet they measured
- 20 the IR spectra. They had a material spec. They didn't
- 21 look at post-market data. They had contradictions and
- 22 omissions, and then they -- failure to perform its
- 23 function. So there were quite a few things that led me
- 24 to believe that this was just not a trustworthy

- 1 document. Much more like it was just, "Oh, my God.
- 2 It's five years later. We'd better whip one of these
- 3 out."
- 4 Q. Are you through?
- 5 A. Yeah, I am now.
- 6 Q. I've handed you Exhibit 31.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. You opined on this risk analysis, didn't you?
- 9 A. I don't even know what product it is yet, sir.
- 10 You said TVTO. So let me go to the "O" and think about
- 11 this. I've got my "O" report. And if it's listed, then
- 12 I should have opined about it. Oh, yeah.
- Q. So my question is: Look at -- in the -- on
- 14 the -- any one of the pages. Do you see the header at
- 15 the top of the page, upper left-hand part of the page --
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. -- that shows a reference to PR 602-003,
- 18 Appendix 1?
- 19 A. 2, but correct. It's Appendix 2.
- Q. Well, you see it actually says Appendix 1?
- 21 A. Well --
- Q. Well, it depends on which page -- depends on
- which page you're looking at, right?
- A. I was looking at the page number that ends in

- 1 447 down here in the numbers. So --
- Q. Okay. The bottom line is: You understand
- 3 Ethicon's practice of, when they're filling out one of
- 4 these risk analyses, they reference the fact that
- 5 they're using a form from one of their company
- 6 procedures?
- 7 A. Yes. Yes.
- 8 Q. And so it shows the Appendix 1, Appendix 2,
- 9 et cetera, here?
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. Okay. Now, back to the -- that 2001 risk
- 12 analysis -- I believe it was Exhibit 27 -- look at the
- 13 second page of that exhibit. You see in the upper
- 14 left-hand corner of the second -- of the second page of
- 15 the document, they have a header that says
- 16 "Anhang 4-02/3"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you take the time to -- well, did you
- 19 realize that that's in German?
- 20 A. Well, I know it's German.
- Q. Okay. And how did you know it was German?
- 22 A. I took German three years in high school.
- Q. Okay. And did you -- do you know what
- "anhang" means?

- 1 A. I have no clue.
- Q. Did you take the time to look it up?
- 3 A. I did not Google it.
- Q. Okay. You do realize it's easy to Google it
- 5 and -- you can type in the name, and they'll give you --
- 6 A. I know that.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. I just didn't Google that word, no. I looked
- 9 at it, that it was per EN 1441, which was the standard
- 10 in place at the time.
- 11 Q. And would it surprise you that "anhang" means
- 12 'appendix'?
- A. What do you know? I don't know. I guess it's
- 14 a surprise to me, yes. You know, I was analyzing the
- 15 document, not translating German.
- 16 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 32.)
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 32.
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. Have you ever seen this document before today?
- 20 A. You know, unless it was translated to English,
- 21 I don't. But I'd be glad to take a look at any English
- 22 translation.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall seeing it in German?
- A. I just -- no, I haven't seen this in German.

- 1 Q. Okay. That's fine. Have you seen this
- 2 document in English?
- A. I don't know. I just answered that, sir. I
- 4 said unless I've seen it in English, I wouldn't know.
- 5 MR. WALLACE: Do you have an English
- 6 version for her?
- 7 MR. DAVIS: I've already handed it to
- 8 her. She's got it in front of her.
- 9 A. This is German.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Well, you've got to look past
- 11 the first couple pages.
- 12 A. Oh, okay.
- MR. WALLACE: Well, it's about a 40-page
- 14 document; so she's going to take the time to read it.
- Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) No, all I want to know is:
- 16 Have you seen this document before?
- 17 A. I don't know yet. I'll look. I'll look.
- 18 MR. WALLACE: All she's seen is German
- 19 language, Paul.
- THE WITNESS: Sorry.
- MR. WALLACE: Give her the time, man.
- THE WITNESS: I'm at Page 13, and it's
- 23 still German.
- 24 MR. WALLACE: Okay. So you've looked

- 1 past the first page, right?
- THE WITNESS: 17 pages, still in German.
- 3 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- A. So it does look like, on Page 18 of 23, that
- 5 it starts in English. And I do not recall seeing this
- 6 document.
- 7 MR. WALLACE: Why don't you take the time
- 8 to read it?
- 9 THE WITNESS: I'd be glad to.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Do you feel like you need to
- 11 read all 20 or 30 pages in order to know whether you've
- 12 seen it before?
- 13 A. Well, it would only be Pages 18 to 23 --
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. -- because that's where the English starts,
- 16 right?
- 17 Q. If you feel --
- 18 A. I just said that.
- 19 Q. If you feel like you need to read --
- A. Are you going to ask me guestions about this?
- Q. No, I've already asked all I want to ask about
- 22 it.
- A. Well, I can't tell yet if I've read this
- 24 document. So --

- 1 Q. Okay. Take whatever time you need.
- MR. WALLACE: Are you going to reserve
- 3 any time for after I get done, Paul?
- 4 MR. DAVIS: We'll see.
- 5 A. I do not believe I saw this document.
- 6 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Okay.
- 7 A. It doesn't mean I -- I just don't recall ever
- 8 seeing this document.
- 9 (Marked Wilson Exhibit No. 33.)
- 10 Q. (BY MR. DAVIS) Let me hand you Exhibit 33.
- 11 Have you ever seen that exhibit before today?
- 12 A. From 2008? You know, I think I've seen this
- 13 section -- this format in Section 3.2, because they use
- 14 this long -- I mean, it matches. This attachment
- 15 matches the format in this.
- Q. Did you opine on Exhibit 33?
- 17 A. No. It's not referenced anywhere in my
- 18 documents or in my reports, I don't believe.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I did reference this document.
- Q. When you say this -- what document are you
- 22 referring to?
- 23 A. The DFMEA done five or seven years after the
- 24 design was complete.

- 1 Q. Just so the record is clear, give me the
- 2 exhibit number.
- A. This would be Exhibit No. 27.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. Looks like the format follows the format in
- 6 the attachment, but I didn't opine on Attachment 33.
- 7 Q. And I understand --
- 8 A. It's for any mesh, and it's for certain pad
- 9 sizes. So, you know, I just didn't --
- 10 Q. Well, I understand the format is similar to
- 11 Exhibit 27. My question is: Have you ever seen
- 12 Exhibit 33 before today?
- 13 A. I don't recall.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- MR. DAVIS: I'll reserve the rest of my
- 16 questions -- my time.
- MR. WALLACE: So you're done?
- 18 THE WITNESS: May I take a momentary
- 19 break?
- MR. WALLACE: Yeah. Let me -- so you're
- 21 done?
- MR. DAVIS: Well, it depends on what I
- 23 hear you ask.
- MR. WALLACE: Subject to what I ask, do

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you have any amount of time --
 1
 2
                    MR. DAVIS: Yeah.
 3
                    MR. WALLACE: Okay. Why don't we take a
    break?
 4
 5
                    MR. DAVIS: Keep a record of how much
     time I've got left, please.
 6
 7
                    THE REPORTER: Yes.
 8
                    (Break from 1:05 p.m. to 1:17 p.m.)
 9
                       EXAMINATION
10
     BY MR. WALLACE:
               Ms. Wilson, I have a few questions for you.
11
          Q.
12
     Okay?
13
               Okay.
          Α.
14
               You were asked some questions earlier about
15
     CERs, or clinical evaluation reports, or clinical
16
     evidence reports. Do you recall that line of
17
     questioning?
18
          Α.
               Uh-huh.
19
               Is it fair to say, as part of your job as a
          Q.
     consultant to medical device companies, that you
20
     consider CERs?
21
22
          Α.
               Yes.
23
          Q.
               And can you tell me: Did you consider CERs in
```

the context of providing your reports in these cases?

24

- 1 A. Yes, I mean, we consider that because
- 2 that's -- we consider that and what the clinicians say.
- For example, we use doctors, marketing people,
- 4 clinicians at the start of the risk management process.
- 5 And, you know, then, if the risks -- about the
- 6 risk/benefit analysis, I also spoke about that. If, at
- 7 the end, there's high risk, you go back and use those
- 8 clinicians or, you know, a group of them, to say, "Does
- 9 the risk outweigh the benefit?"
- 10 And then they rely on the literature and
- other things to help perform that. So, yes, as part of
- my job, I've done that on a number of occasions.
- 13 Q. Well, you mentioned a number of times just
- 14 now, and during your deposition, that you're not a
- 15 medical doctor; but you work with clinicians. Can you
- 16 give me, say, a real-life example of where you've worked
- 17 with clinicians as part of a team when there has been a
- 18 product that has had problems?
- 19 A. Actually, there's several of them; but one of
- 20 them was a knee -- was a knee implant, and there was a
- 21 rash of infections. And I was the consultant for them
- in the R&D design control process, and I did a ton of
- 23 risk management with that team. But all of a sudden,
- 24 they had a rash of infections; and, of course, everyone

- 1 wants to blame the user, you know, the doctors, or try
- 2 to figure it out.
- 3 So what we did is we formed a team
- 4 immediately, like, overnight, and got the head of all
- 5 the departments and the VPs involved and clinicians
- 6 involved; and we opened up a kappa. We opened up a --
- 7 you know, a complaint investigation and tried to figure
- 8 it out. Brought devices back from the field. Brought
- 9 similar lot numbers back to see if there was, in fact, a
- 10 manufacturing failure. And it worked out -- it turned
- 11 out that there was a design defect in the mating parts.
- 12 Q. In the what parts?
- 13 A. The mating parts. That's what I was trying to
- 14 get across, that you can't look at each part
- individually, because it was in the analysis that they
- 16 found out that there wasn't enough room between the
- 17 mating parts, that if there was any sort of problem, the
- 18 infection just grew and grew and grew.
- 19 Q. And were you working with actual clinicians in
- 20 connection with that?
- 21 A. Right. We were working with the clinicians,
- 22 the doctors at the hospital, the hospitalists. We
- worked with the regulatory folks, meaning the regulatory
- 24 folks who had to pull the product back. We worked with

- 1 the design engineering and marketing team, the design
- 2 engineers -- you know, quality. It was -- it was a
- 3 pretty big effort. That's what you'd expect to see if
- 4 there's something going on.
- 5 Q. So even though you say you're not a doctor,
- 6 you have to understand a device and the potential risk
- 7 with the device so that you can work and direct --
- 8 A. Right. Another example is I would sit there
- 9 and do, side by side with the doctor, the failure mode
- 10 effect analysis. I'll just take a whole afternoon and
- 11 go, you know, "What could go wrong?" "Well, it could
- 12 hit this nerve." "Okay." Then we go side by -- you
- 13 know, step by step by step. The doctors don't know how
- 14 to do the risk analysis, but they can tell me what the
- 15 harm is associated with failure mode.
- 16 Q. Let's move on to the FDA. Do you recall being
- 17 shown certain documents, including guidance and letters
- 18 from the FDA?
- 19 A. Uh-huh, yes.
- Q. Are you able to offer -- first of all, are you
- 21 able to offer the opinions in your reports in the Wave 1
- 22 cases without reliance on documents from the FDA?
- A. Absolutely.
- Q. And why is that?

- 1 A. Well, first off, the international standards
- 2 and the -- first, I've worked in this for 30 years; so I
- 3 really feel like that's why I can do this as an expert.
- 4 I've done it for a lot of companies which are both
- 5 international -- which are international; and,
- furthermore, they're aliqued standards.
- 7 Q. Okay. Let me show you a particular exhibit,
- 8 Exhibit 25. It's a -- it's called an order or a letter.
- 9 Can you tell me the date at the top of it?
- 10 A. Yeah. It's way back in 1990.
- 11 Q. Okay. And in Exhibit 25, you were asked about
- 12 degradation. Do you recall that line of questioning?
- 13 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And you were asked to look at the first
- 15 paragraph on Page 8. Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- Q. Or -- I'm sorry -- the last paragraph on
- 18 Page 8.
- 19 A. Oh, yeah. Back here.
- 20 Q. Why don't you take a look at the rest of the
- 21 paragraph, which actually goes on to Page 9, and tell me
- 22 whether or not you actually think this document supports
- your opinion that the -- where the device may be
- 24 implanted in its intended use is critical.

- 1 MR. DAVIS: Object to the form.
- 2 A. Let me see if I understand this. Well, first
- 3 I'd have to look at these references, but -- to know.
- 4 But what it's telling me is that you have to look --
- 5 wait a minute. You have to look at where the various
- 6 sites are, how the healing is done, and look at the
- 7 methods.
- 8 You can't just apply this universally --
- 9 and that's what I was really trying to say -- ahead of
- 10 time. You can't take a tensile thing, a tensile --
- 11 sorry -- a suture test done in 1990 and apply it
- 12 universally to other places.
- Q. (BY MR. WALLACE) And you believe that's
- 14 actually supportive of that opinion that you have to
- 15 consider where the device might be and its intended use,
- 16 right?
- MR. DAVIS: Object to the form.
- 18 A. Well, that's -- yeah, that's what I said
- 19 originally, too. I just want to make sure I'm on the
- 20 right --
- Q. (BY MR. WALLACE) You are.
- 22 A. -- page. Because here it talks about
- 23 inflammatory response. I mean, you have to evaluate it
- 24 not in a vacuum. You have to look at the risks in

- 1 various actual -- it says even at any given wound site.
- 2 You can't just apply it "one size fits all."
- Q. Thank you.
- 4 Now, you were asked some questions earlier
- 5 about ISO standard 10993. Do you recall being asked --
- 6 A. Yes, I do.
- 7 Q. -- a lot of questions about that?
- 8 A. Uh-huh.
- 9 Q. And you indicated at some point that -- with
- 10 respect to whether or not you were an expert with some
- of the testing. Do you recall, generally, that line of
- 12 questioning?
- 13 A. Yeah, yes.
- Q. Are you an expert when it comes to risk
- 15 assessment of the biocompatibility standards enunciated
- 16 in 10993?
- 17 A. Yes. I mean, I look at the risk assessment
- 18 portion of it; but I don't actually perform the tests.
- 19 Q. So, in other words, you're not actually the
- 20 microbiologist that would go out and talk to the company
- 21 about doing a cytotoxicity test?
- 22 A. I'm not the microbiologist, but I've been --
- 23 we've done -- I'm very familiar with it. We had to do
- 24 lot-by-lot cytotox testing in -- like in the heart

- valves, for every single -- I've had to qualify
- 2 cytotoxicity measurement devices in my experience, in
- 3 water systems, for cytotoxicity and things like that.
- But I don't -- and we tell companies, "You
- 5 should do this test, this test, per
- 6 ISO 10993, Part 1." But what I was referring to is the
- 7 fact that I don't actually go out there and, you know,
- 8 do the tests.
- 9 Q. You're not the laboratory --
- 10 A. I'm not the lab.
- 11 Q. -- that would be hired --
- 12 A. Right.
- 13 Q. -- to do the test?
- 14 A. Right. So maybe I misunderstood.
- Q. But is it fair to say that you understand the
- 16 risk assessment and the -- and the various tests under
- 17 10993 --
- 18 A. Yeah, I mean --
- 19 Q. -- in connection with your practice?
- 20 A. Yeah.
- Q. You were asked a number of times during the
- 22 deposition whether or not a list was complete or not,
- 23 and you wanted to consult your report. Do you -- do you
- 24 recall, a number of times, being asked those types of

- 1 questions?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Is it fair to say that all of the
- 4 opinions that you have to offer in these cases are
- 5 contained in your reports?
- 6 A. My reports state my opinions. That's not a
- 7 problem. That's not an issue. But when the question
- 8 was are they the universe of harm, you know, my report
- 9 says the important things.
- 10 Q. And you were given some documents that it was
- 11 unclear whether or not you had seen them before.
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Are you willing to consider any additional
- 16 facts or data, even if they may not support your
- 17 opinions?
- 18 A. Sure. And I even said I would be glad to take
- 19 a look at those and review them. I'm quite sure that
- 20 was on my -- on the record already.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 MR. WALLACE: I have no further
- 23 questions.
- 24 \*

```
EXAMINATION
 1
 2
    BY MR. DAVIS:
 3
          Q.
               Just a couple follow-ups.
                    Am I still correct: You did not utilize
 5
    ISO 10993 in connection with your work on this case, did
 6
    you?
 7
               I did review -- I answered that question, that
         Α.
    I reviewed a risk assessment related to 10993. What I
 8
 9
    believe I also said is I did not go back and perform a
10
    gap analysis to that standard to make sure that
11
    everything was -- you know, the T's were crossed and the
    I's were dotted.
12
               Does ISO 10993 address degradation?
13
          Q.
14
         Α.
               I assume the 10993 does address any
    products (sic) of degradation. There's a test in there.
15
16
          Ο.
               Does it address oxidative degradation?
17
                    MR. WALLACE: Objection to form.
               I don't know, off the top of my head.
18
         Α.
                                That's all I have.
19
                    MR. DAVIS:
20
                    THE REPORTER: Read and sign?
21
                    MR. WALLACE: Uh-huh.
22
                    THE REPORTER: Sending it where?
23
                    MR. WALLACE: To me.
```

(The deposition concluded at 1:29 p.m.)

24

1	WITNESS CORRECTIONS AND SIGNATURE
2	Please indicate changes on this sheet of paper,
	giving the change, page number, line number and reason
3	for the change. Please sign each page of changes.
4	PAGE/LINE CORRECTION REASON FOR CHANGE
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1	SIGNATURE OF WITNESS
2	
3	I, ANNE HOLLAND WILSON, have read the
4	foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature that
5	same is true and correct, except as noted above.
6	
7	
8	ANNE HOLLAND WILSON
9	
10	STATE OF*
11	COUNTY OF*
12	
13	Before me,, on
	this day personally appeared ANNE HOLLAND WILSON, known
14	to me (or proved to me under oath or through
	) (description of identity card
15	or other document) to be the person whose name is
	subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged
16	to me that they executed the same for the purposes and
	consideration therein expressed.
17	Given under my hand and seal of office
	this, day of, 2016.
18	
19	
20	
21	
	Notary Public in and for
22	the State of
23	
24	

```
1
     COUNTY OF HARRIS
                       )
 2.
     STATE OF TEXAS
 3
                      REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
 5
 6
          I, KERRIENNE L. BOND, Certified Shorthand Reporter
     in and for the State of Texas, hereby certify that this
 7
     transcript is a true record of the testimony given by
 8
 9
     the witness named herein, after said witness was duly
10
     sworn by me.
11
          I further certify that I am neither attorney nor
     counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the
12
     parties to the action in which this testimony was taken.
13
14
     Further, I am not a relative or employee of any attorney
     of record in this cause, nor do I have a financial
15
16
     interest in the action.
          Certified to by me this 24th day of March 2016.
17
18
19
20
21
                       KERRIENNE L. BOND, TEXAS CSR NO. 8537
                       Expiration Date: 12-31-16
22
                       Golkow Technologies, Inc.
                       877-370-3377
23
                        (713) 583-2442 (FAX)
24
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